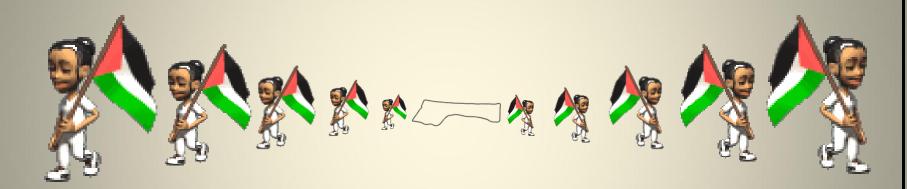
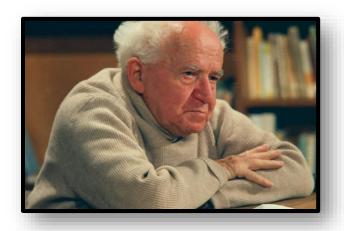
## THE



# GAZA STRIP

From the Philistines to present in images



Ben Gurion 1886 - 1973

Prime Minister of Israel

1948 - 1953 and 1955 - 1963

"We will drive out the Arabs and take their place."\*

A classic case of settlement colonisation

## 2024

This year marks the 18th anniversary of the Gaza Strip total blockade.





## **Palestine**

with the Gaza
Strip





Prior to 7 October
2023, the no man's
land and the
Philadelphia corridor
occupied
approximately 30
square kilometres, an
area controlled and
occupied by Israel
and which was not
usable by the
Gazans.

6



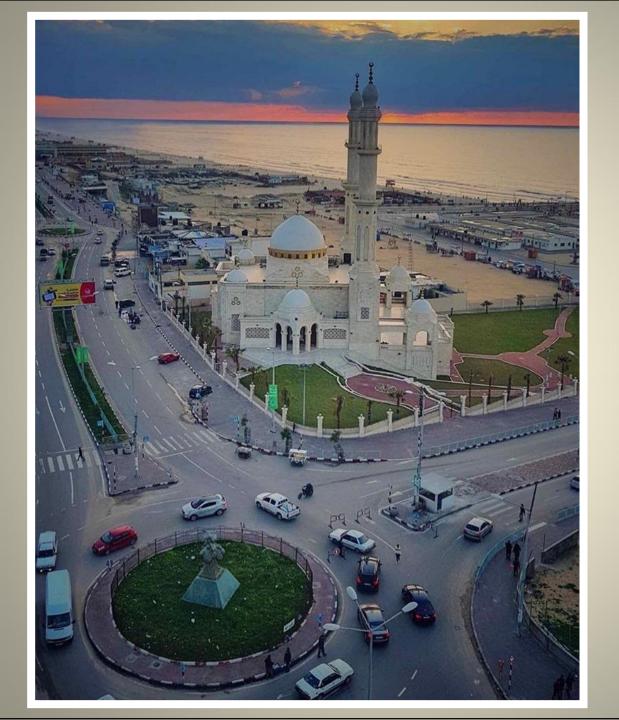
Gaza Strip build up area and access

Source: OCHA (UN) - 2019

https://www.ochaopt.org/content/gazastrip-access-and-movement-july-2022



Notis the pufferzone and the Arafat International Airport of Rafah.



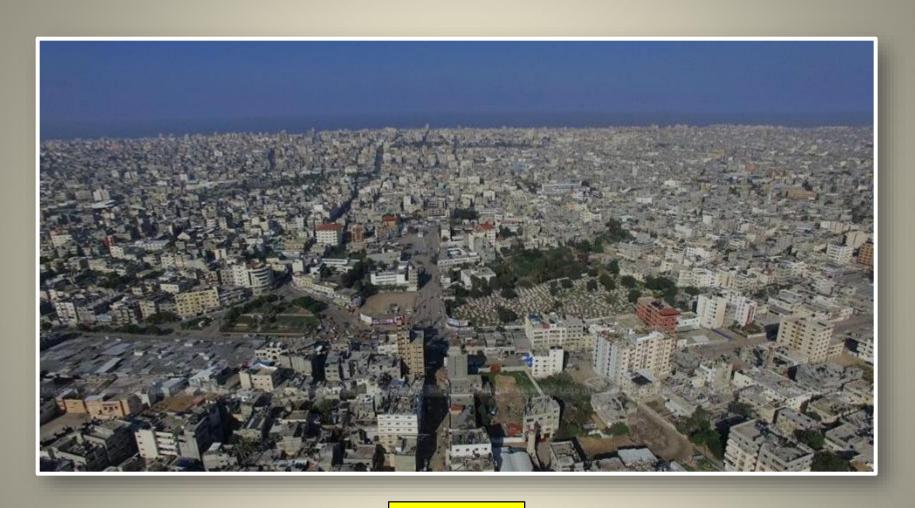
Many mosques in the Gaza Strip have been rebuilt with the contribution of Turkey

The Al-Hasayneh mosque Gaza, 2018



**Gaza harbor** 

11



**GAZA 2015** 

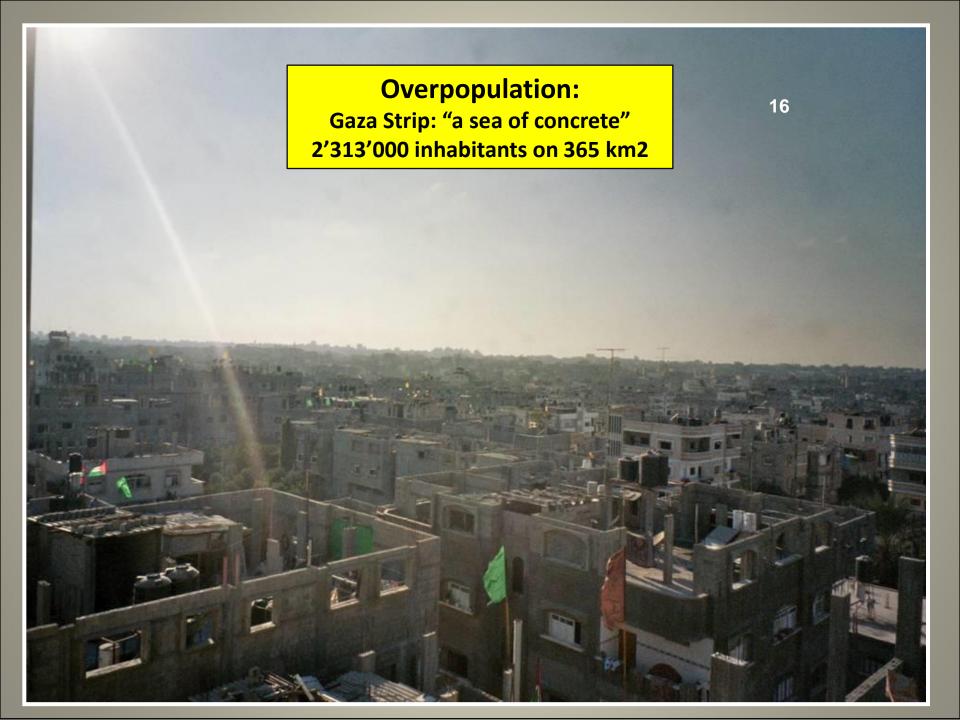


**GAZA 2015** 



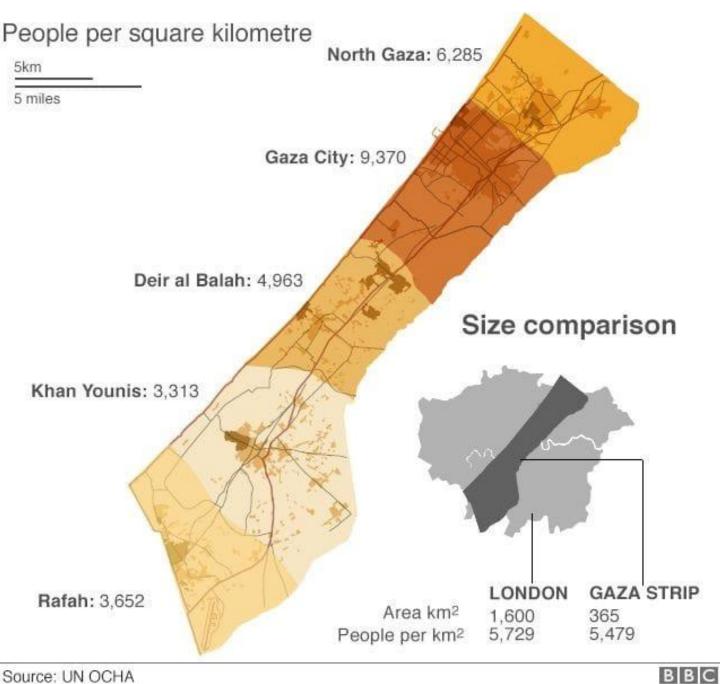


**Gaza Strip: looking south** 





Gaza Strip: 2024



**GAZA STRIP** 

**POPULATION** DENSITY

Situation before October 13, 2023.

After the population transfer order given by Israel on October 13. 2023 in the districts Noth Gaza and Gaza City the remaining population is very small, while in the remaining districts Deir al Balah, Khan Younis and Rafah the population density is around 8,000 people per square kilometer.

18

Source: UN OCHA

## **GAZA STRIP KEY FACTS**

**Total Area** 

365 km<sup>2</sup>

**Total Population** 

1,881,135

**Registered Refugees** 

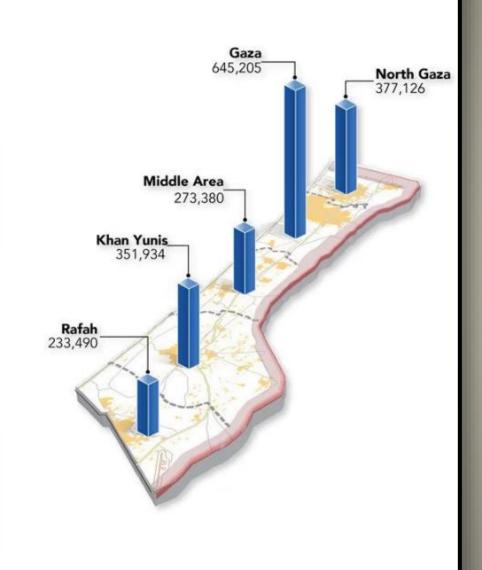
1,311,920

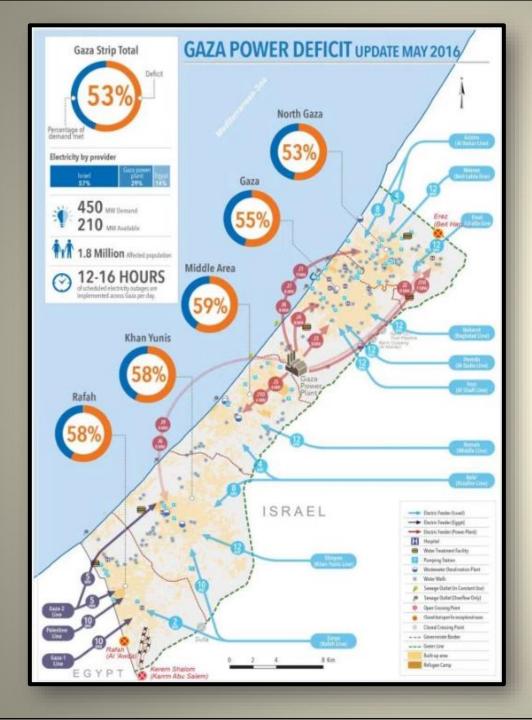
Source: UNRW

**Unemployment Rate** 

41.6%

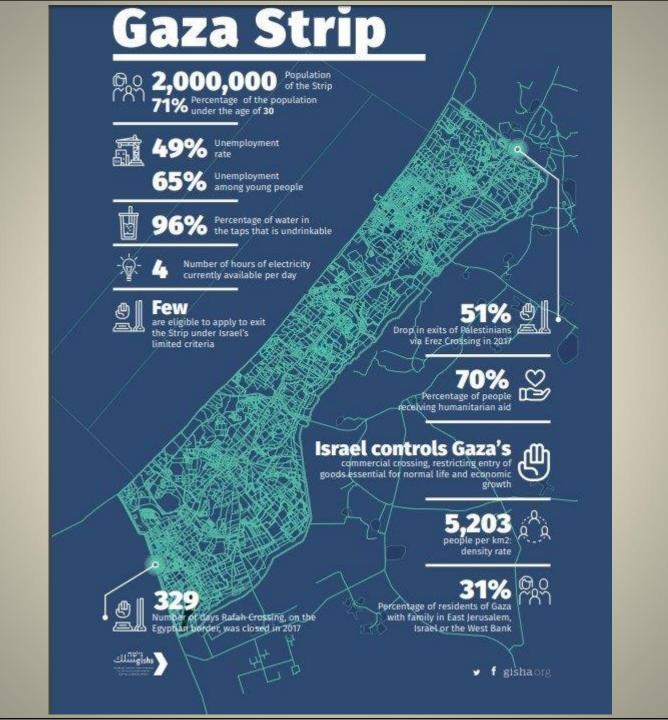
Source: PCBS 2015

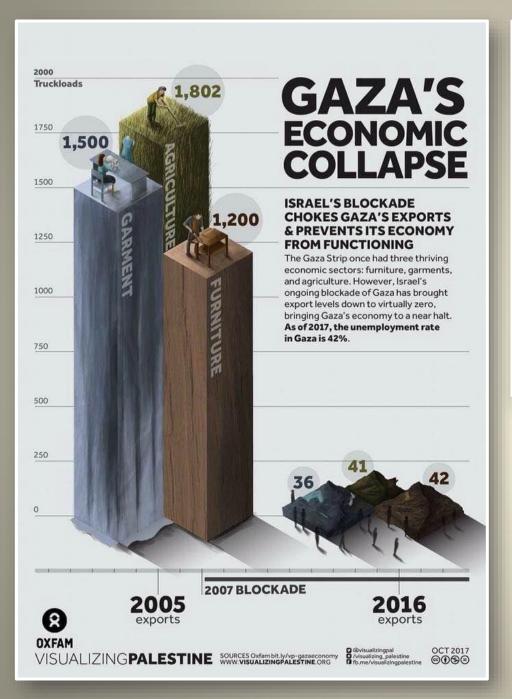




### **Gaza Strip**

The shortage of electricity is 50%







#### **GAZA** - Surface available for living:

365 Km2 Gaza Strip area

- -20 Km2 for Israeli security and fence
- -10 KM2 for by Israel flooded area
- -30 Km2 covered by rubble
- = 300 km2



Many children in the Gaza Strip are traumatized by Israeli wars and bombings, by the difficult living conditions, by the inability to get out of the Strip, by the unhealthy water, etc.

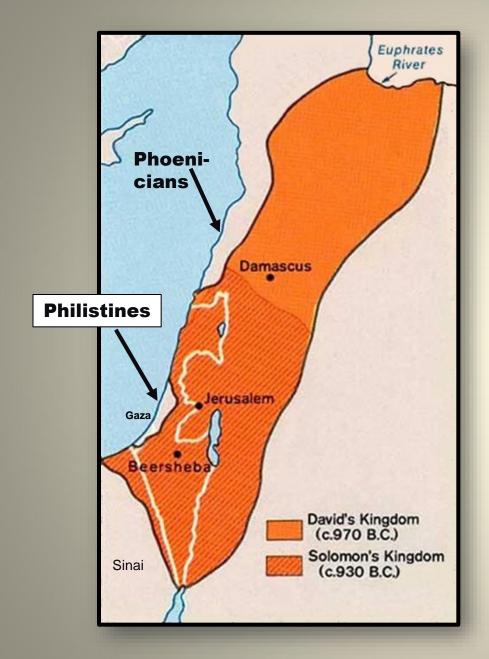
#### THE PALESTINIAN REFUGEES IN GAZA 1.3 MILLION REFUGEES 8 CAMPS 108,000 refugees in Jabalia camp 82,000 refugees in Al-Shati camp Jabalia Jabalia 62,000 Gaza refugees in Nuseirat camp 24,000 Nuseirat refugees in Bureij Maghazi camp 31,000 Deir El-Balah Maghazi refugees in Deir El-Balah Bureij camp 68,000 refugees in 21.000 Khan Younis Khan Yunis camp Khan Younis refugees in Deir al-Balah camp Rafah Rafah 99.000 refugees in the Rafah camp 70% OF THE PALESTINIANS LIVING IN THE STRIP; THE MOST DENSELY POPULATED REGION ON EARTH Days of Palestine

**Gaza Strip** 

2/3 of Gazans are refugees or descendants of refugees

# History

25



About 3000 years ago in Palestine settled the pugnacious Sea Peoples:

#### the **Phoenicians**

who settled along the coast to the north (between Beirut and Haifa - today Lebanon)

#### the **Philistines**

who settled along the south coast (between Jaffa and the Sinai)

-----

The **JEWS** founded David's Kingdom (970 BC) and Solomon's Kingdom (930 BC)

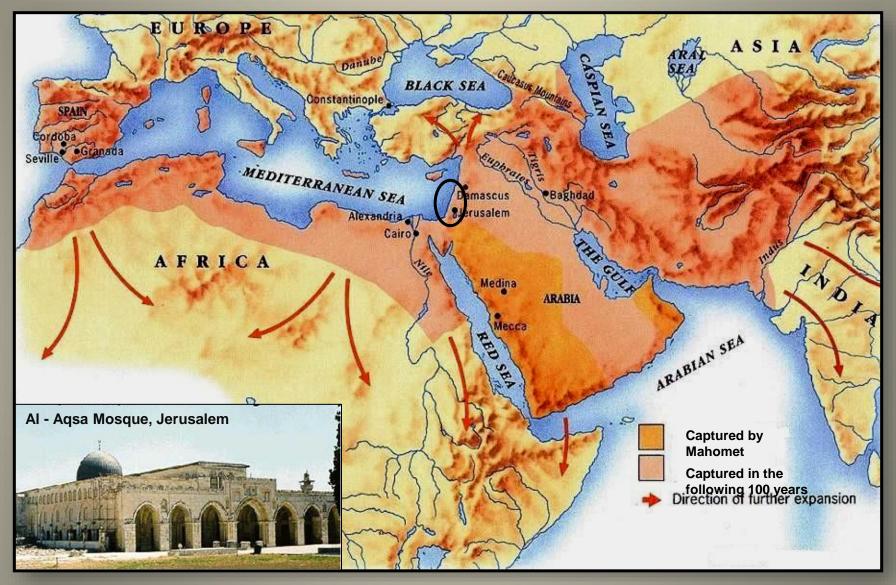
These peoples drive out or mingle with the pre-existing population: the Canaanites.

The Phoenicians and the Philistines are able to maintain their independence.

## **The rulers of Palestine**

Canaanites	3000 BC - 1468 BC	Arabs (muslims)	636 AD - 1260 AD
Egyptians	1468 BC - 1200 BC	Crusaders	
Philistines	1200 BC - 975 BC	(Christians)	1039 AD - 1291 AD
Israelites (Jews)	975 BC - 923 BC	Mamluks (Muslims)	1253 AD - 1516 AD
Israelites and Phoenicians	923 BC - 586 BC	Ottomans (Muslims)	1516 AD - 1917 AD
Assyrian	700 BC - 612 BC		
Babylonian	586 BC - 539 BC	British	1917 AD - 1948 AD
Persian	539 BC - 332 BC	Israeli Jordans Egyptians 1948 AD - 1967 AD	
Macedonian (Greeks, pagar	332 BC - 63 BC as)	Jordans Egypti	ans 1948 AD - 1967 AD
Romans (Pagans / Chri	63 BC - 636 AD stians)	Israeli (Jews)	1967 AD

Note the continuous change of rulers and religion / culture as well as the short rule of the Israelites / Jews.



From 637 A.D. Palestine is part of the Islamic world







Palestine at the time of the Crusaders About 1000 - 1200 A.D.









1253 - 1516
Palestine is dominated by the Mamelukes, islamic warriors.









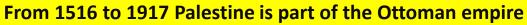


Photo: Ottoman soldiers. Map: the Ottoman Empire between **1600 and 1700** 





The useless siege of Acre



The battle of Mount Tabor - April 16. 1799

## 1799 - Napoleon in Palestine

32

PALESTINE

Napoleon dreams of Jerusalem.

February 1799: conquest of Gaza and Jaffa 20 March - 10 May 1799: siege of Acre (failed) May 21, 1799: retreat to Egypt.

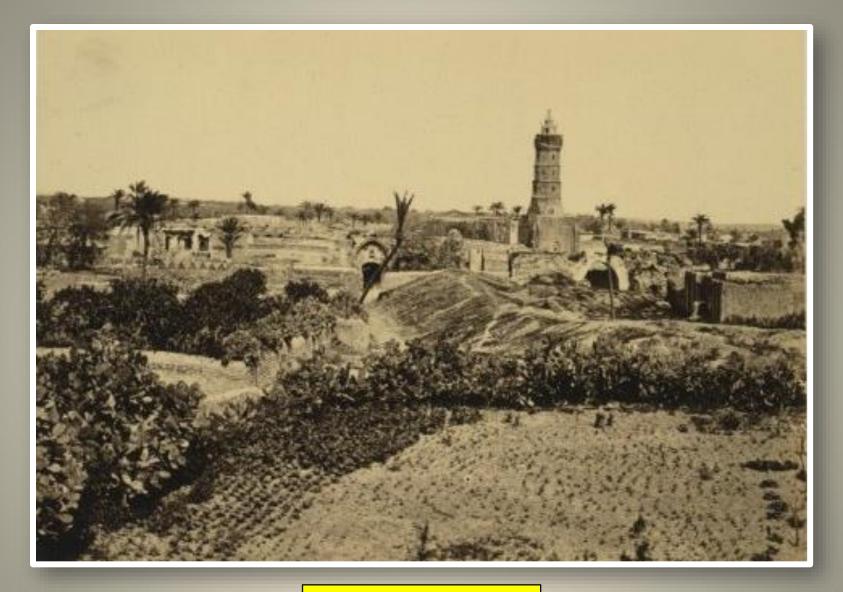
April 14, 1799 - Napoleon launched the idea of a State for Jews in Palestine.



The cavalcade of Napoleon.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siege\_of\_Acre\_(1799)





Gaza 1850 - 1860

34

The Great Mosque in Gaza was last destroyed by the Israelis in 2023

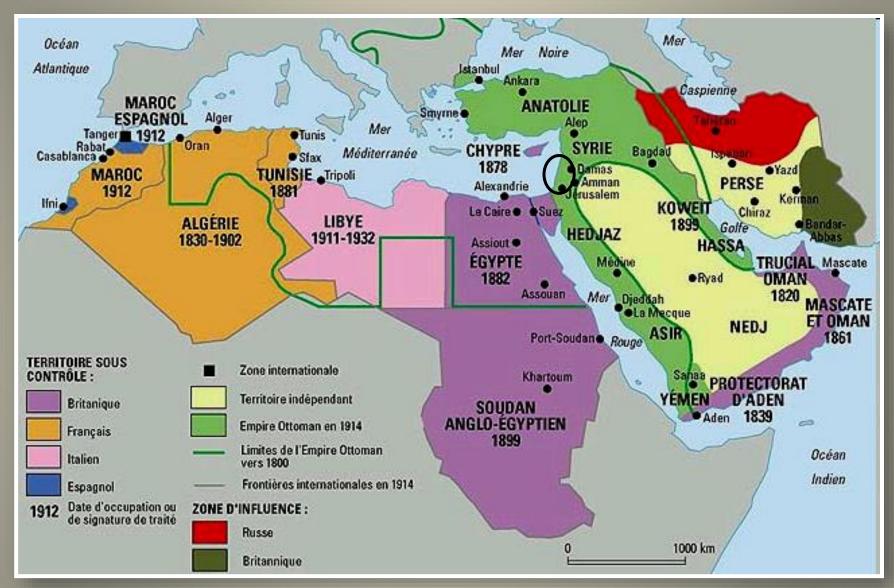


Located on Al-Wahda Street in downtown Gaza, this imposing stone building dates back to the Mamluk period (1300 - 1500). It is known as Qasr al-Basha because Napoleon spent a few nights here on his way through the town in 1799. This mosque, and many others, was destroyed in 2023 by the Israelis.

**Gaza - The great Mosque** 

The great mosque of Gaza was built about 2000 years ago as a pagan temple. Around 400 it became a Christian church. In 637 it became a mosque and in 1100 again a Christian temple. in 1178 it became a mosque again. From 1228 to 1244 it was again transformed into a Christian church. The Mamluk period followed, during which the mosque was joined by a Christian church. In 1799 Napoleon passed through it and in 1994 Yasser Arafat declared it the first territory freed from the Israeli occupation.





In 1839 the Turkish Ottoman Empire starts the modernization of the country, including Palestine.

1914 - The Turkish Ottoman Empire



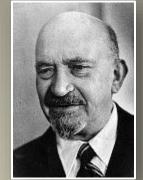


Theodor Herzl

Basel



Chaim Weizman, **President** of the Zionist organisation



#### 1897 - The beginning of Zionism

In Basel (Switzerland) the first Zionist congress presided over by Theodor Herzl proposes to establish in Palestine a State for the Jews. The options of Uganda and Argentina were rejected.

The purchase of land and the shipment of settlers to Palestine begins.

In order to raise the money, in 1901 the Jewish National Fund was founded.



37

The contribution certificate



The invitation to the first congress (with Wailing Wall)







Greater Israel according to Herzl: from the Nile to the Euphrates

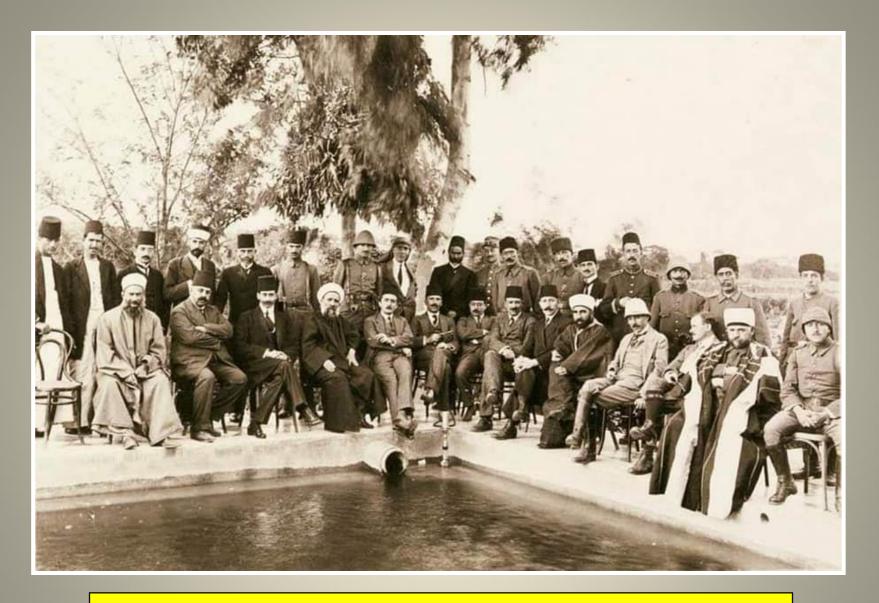
The promised land

Greater Israel (Eretz Israel) according to the modern Zionists (Paris,1919)

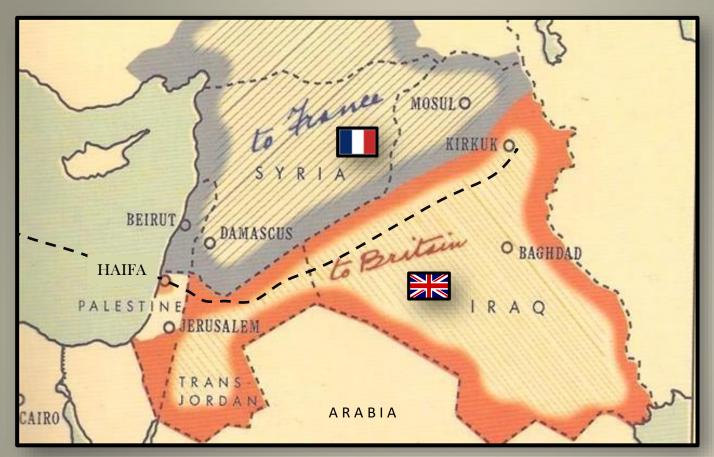


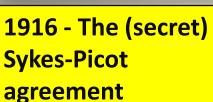


**Gaza in 1898** 



1916 - A delegation of the Ottoman Parliament visiting Gaza





With this secret agreement, England and France divide up the Middle East. This agreement must be considered in the context of the British colonial policy for the Middle East and the race for oil that became a strategic asset following World War I.

In 1934 the Kirkuk - Haifa oil pipeline was built, through Transjordan and Palestine to Haifa where refining and embarkation for England took place.



**England** 



Sykes



**Picot** 



France

Foreign Office, November 2nd, 1917.

Dear Lord Rothschild.

I have much pleasure in conveying to you, on behalf of His Majesty's Government, the following declaration of sympathy with Jewish Zionist aspirations which has been submitted to, and approved by, the Cabinet

His Majesty's Government view with favour the establishment in Palestine of a national home for the Jewish people, and will use their best endeavours to facilitate the achievement of this object, it being clearly understood that nothing shall be done which may prejudice the civil and religious rights of existing non-Jewish communities in Palestine, or the rights and political status enjoyed by Jews in any other country.

I should be grateful if you would bring this declaration to the knowledge of the Zionist Federation.

Angan Byn

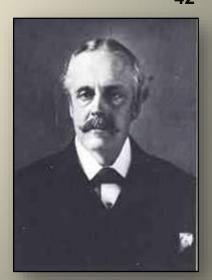
# 1917

**The Balfour Declaration** 

The British government declares itself favourable to the establishment in Palestine of a « national home » for the Jews. Condition: nothing shall be done which may prejudice the civil and religious rights of the non-Jewish communities in Palestine.

The Balfour
Declaration
was the price
that Britain
paid to the
Zionists for
having
convinced
the US to
enter the war
against
Germany

**Lord Balfour** 







1917 - 1918
British troops conquer
Palestine.
1922 - 1948 Gaza is
part of the British
Mandate for Palestine

43



December 1917
The City of
Jerusalem
surrenders to
the British.







Ruins of Baya at the Time of the Breat attack.



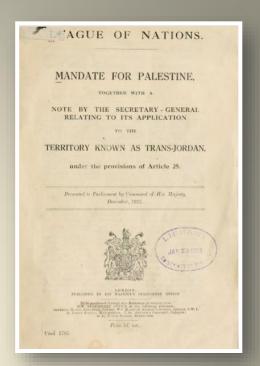
**Samuel Herbert**, the guardian angel of the Zionists.

1920 Designation of Samuel Herbert Commissioner for Palestine

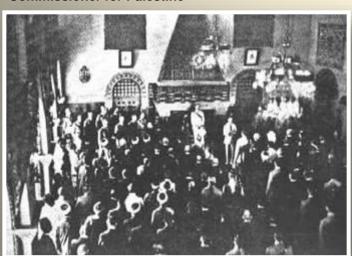
#### 1922

After the Conference of San Remo in 1920, the League of Nations (precursor of the UN) entrusts Great Britain with the administration of Palestine

England sends <u>Samuel Herbert</u>, Liberal, Jew, Zionist, secretary of Lord Balfour and inspirator of the Balfour declaration as first Commissioner to Palestine.



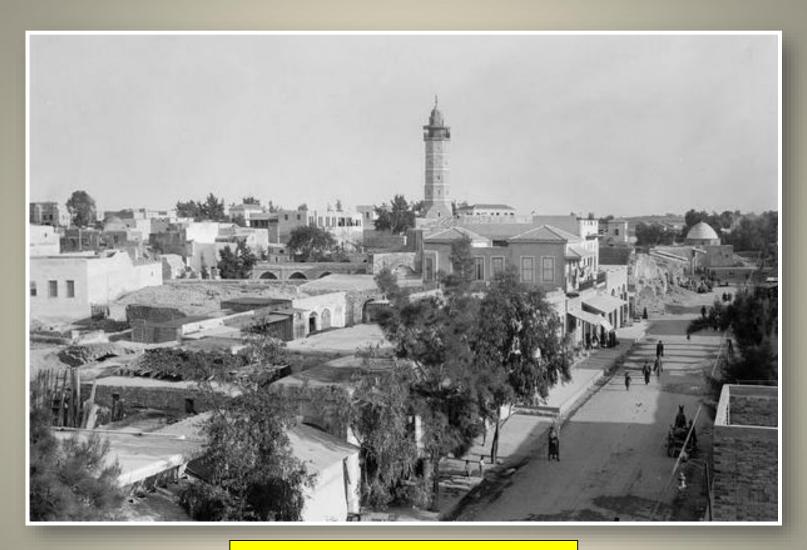
1922 Session of the League of Nations





45



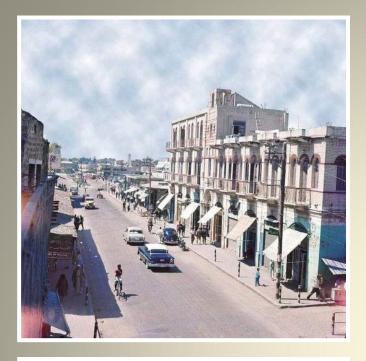


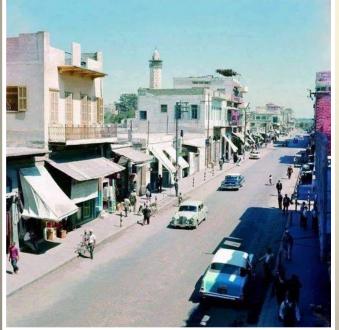
## **Gaza in 1925**

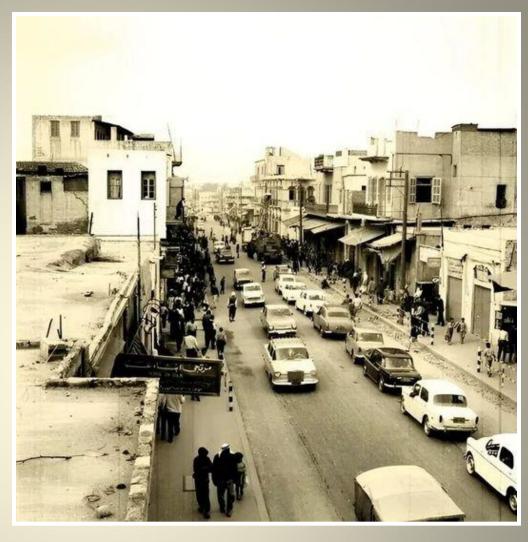
Palestine is under British mandate



Gaza city, 1943

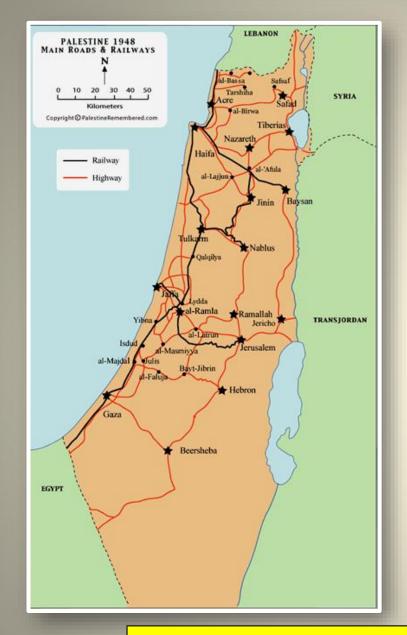






Gaza in in the 60'es

The Gaza Strip is a Egyptian protectorate



## Palestine Railways

RAPID AND COMFORTABLE TRAVELLING FACILITIES TO ALL PARTS OF PALESTINE

EGYPT, SYRIA, TRANSJORDANIA

Equipped with modern Patterner Couches, Sterping & Dialog Care, Day and Night Saloons. Learnfoot Tourist Trains specially arranged.



There being Nick for Egist.

RECULAR DALLY RESTRICE TO AND FROM ECTPT AND THE SCHAN. DIRECT AND QUICKEST BOUTE TO DAMAICUS, RESPONT. RANGER, ALEFPO, AND TRANSFORDANIA, FOR AMMEN AND PETER.

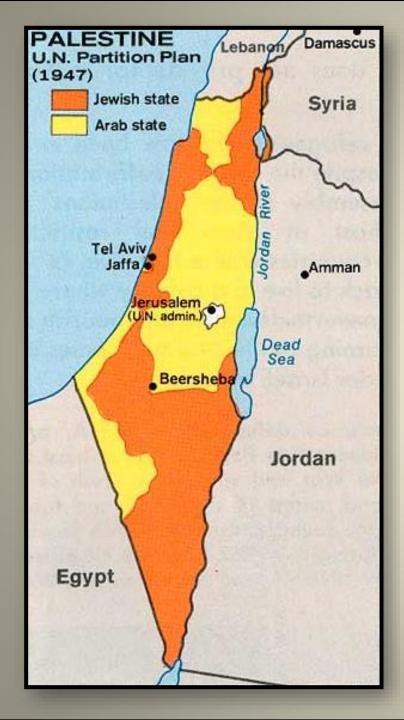
Sleeping and Dining Car Service on all Main Line Trains.

For all Particulars (Time Tables, Rates, 464) 459/s (0.7)

Superintendent of the Line, HAIFA STATION, or to the leading Tourist Agencies.

1948 Palestine: the rail and road network

The Gaza Strip is also connected to the railway network.





#### 29th November 1947

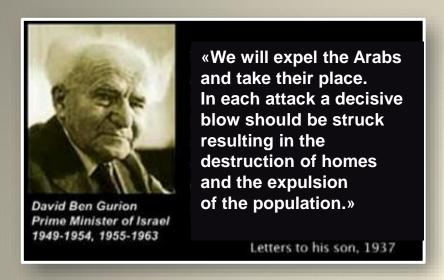
**The UN General Assembly adopts** 

## **Resolution 181**

that provides for the partition of Palestine into two States:

a <u>Jewish State</u> and an Arab State

In reality, the Zionists will only apply the secret Palestine partition agreement concluded between Golda Meir and Abdullah I. of Jordan on 17 November 1947 and implement the Dalet ethnic cleansing plan in March 1948 appropriating 3/4 of Palestine.





The red house in Tel Aviv (1930s)

A PREMEDITATED

CRIME

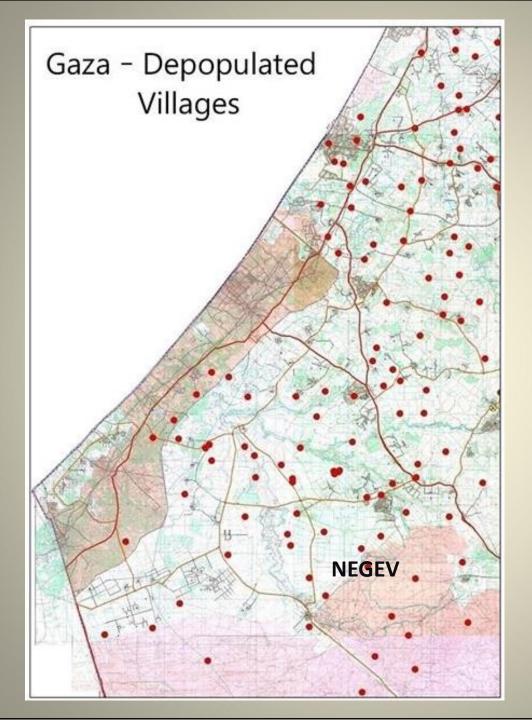
ZIONISM AND THE ETHNIC

"On <u>March 10, 1948</u>, eleven men held a meeting in the Red House, headed by Ben Gurion. The eleven decided to expel one million Palestinians from historical Palestine." (Ilan Pappe)

The Zionists started <u>planning</u> the ethnic cleansing of Palestine in 1940. Plan D (Dalet) entered the implementation phase in March <u>1948</u>.



A detachment of Israeli soldiers with motorized support during an attack on a small village in the Negev area of Palestine on Jan. 6, 1949. Subsequently the survived Palestinians will be killed or driven out (most will take refuge in Gaza) and the village will be destroyed. After a few years the area will be occupied and inhabited by the Zionist settlers.

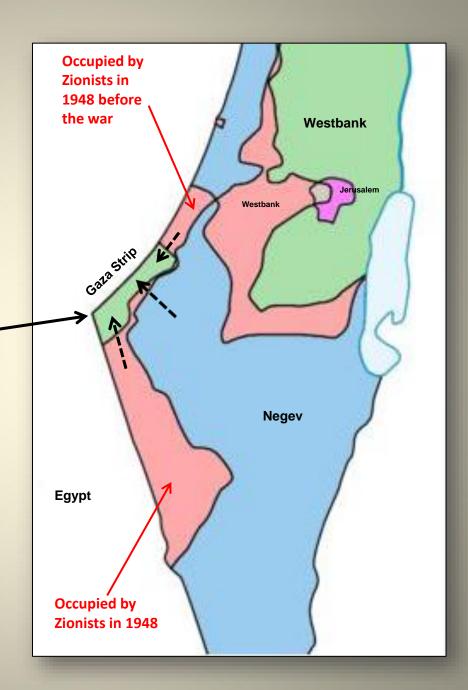


1948 - 1949
The ethnic cleansing carried out by the Israelis also affects the Gaza Strip

1948 - 1949
250,000
Palestinians
have taken
refuge in the
Gaza Strip

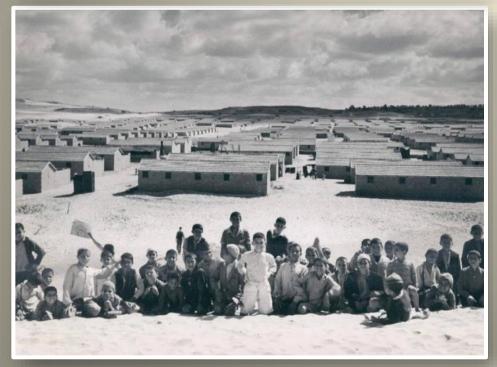
The GAZA STRIP after UN partition plan of 1947 (red and green to Arabs) (2400 square kilometers) and after Zionist's occupation (green to the Arabs).

Palestinians
---- refugees routes
in 1948









## The refugee camp of Khan Younis in 1948

1948 - 1949
The refugee
camps in the
Gaza Strip

The refugee camp of <u>Jabalia in 1957</u>



The Havat Shikmim farm of Sharon family near Sderot covers 4 km2 and is specialized in the breeding of sheep.

The farm belonged to the Palestinian family Abuelaish who in May 1948 had to take refuge in the Gaza Strip. In 1972 the Israeli Land Administration assigned / leased the farm to Ariel Sharon. The current head of the family and its rightful owner, the Palestinian Izzeldin Abuelaish, is a doctor and is forced to live as refugees in Gaza where he can see his land usurped by the Zionists. During an Israeli bombardment three daughters of Mr Abuelaish where killed.



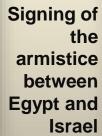
The map of the armistice

**Negotiation** 

1949 - Armistice of Rhodes



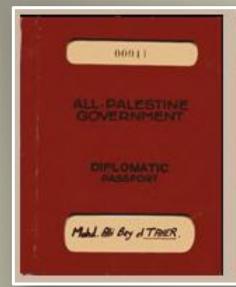
January – July
In Rhodes the negotiations between the belligerents ended with the «Armistices of Rhodes». The Gaza Strip becomes an Egyptian protectorate.





57

#### 1954 - A diplomatic passeport of the All Palestine Governement







Gaza, 1950 - Declaration of the Palestinian State



1950-1956: The All Palestine Government

1950 - 1956
The Palestinian
State
(All Palestine
Governement)

Gaza, 1950

Sponsored by Egypt, Palestinians declare the State of Palestine.

Only the Arab States, without Transjordan, recognized the Palestinian State.

In 1956 Israel invaded the Gaza Strip and the All Palestine Government had to take refuge in Egypt where it was dissolved a few years later.

1956 - 1957

# As part of the Egypt War, Israel occupies the Gaza Strip.

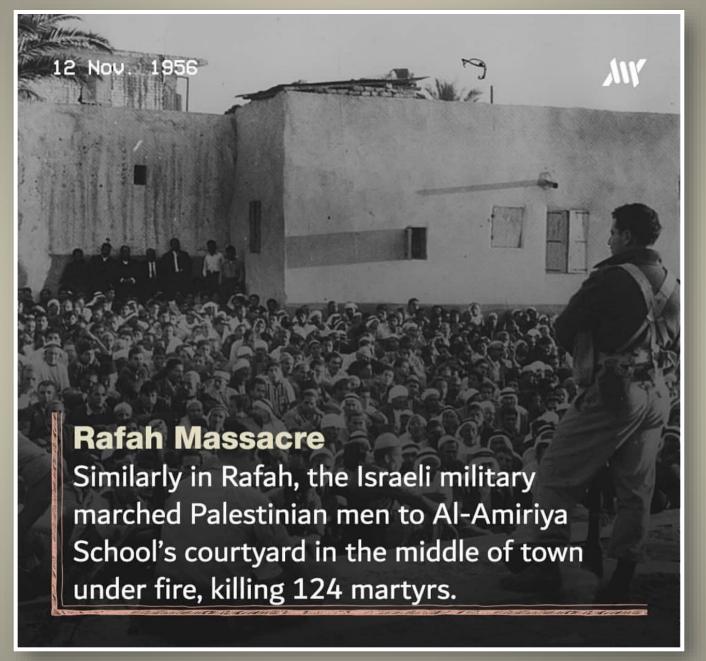
The Palestinian government takes refuge in Egypt

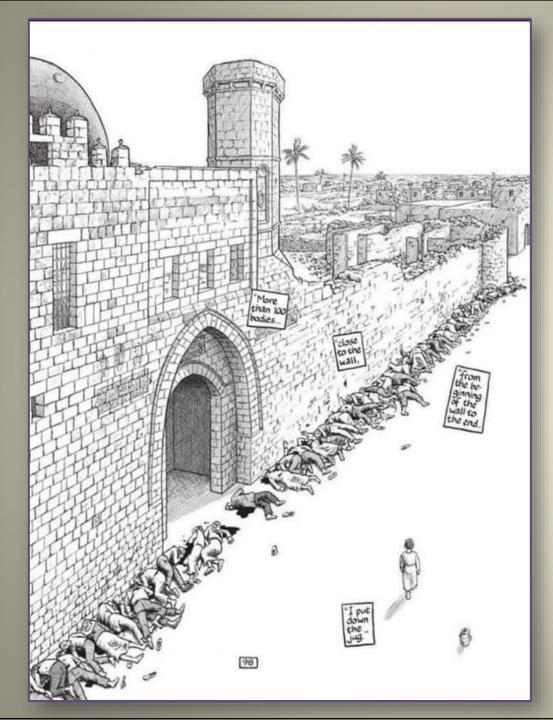


In the Gaza Strip the israeli destructions and massacres has a long tradition.

Image: destructions in Rafah city and Rafah refugee camp on November 1956

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rafah\_massacre http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khan\_Yunis\_massacre http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaza\_Strip#1948\_All-Palestine\_government





3 November 1956

The Kahn Yunis massacre

62

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khan\_Yunis\_massacre



November 1956

The Israelis mistreating Arab civilians (reconstruction based on witness).









The Israelis rakes Arab men.



The Israelis setting up a new Arab council.

#### 1956-1957

The Israelis occupy the Gaza Strip. In November 1956 they massacre more than 100 civilian and military prisoners in Rafah, 275 civilians in Khan Younis and 60 civilians in Gaza City. In 1957 was discovered a mass grave with 40 bodies.

64

From 1948 to 1956, and from 1957 to 1967 the Gaza Strip was Egyptian territory.



http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rafah\_massacre



Some residents of Gaza are prisoners in a car-box



The Israelis setting up a new mayor in Gaza city.

## <u>1957</u>

Under pressure from the major powers Israel leaves the Gaza Strip.

From 1957 to 1967, the Gaza Strip is an Egyptian protectorate.

## <u> 1967 - 2005</u>

In 1967, as part of the Six Day War, Israel reoccupy the Gaza Strip. Israel installs its settlers in the Gaza Strip, made several destructions and install twenty checkpoints.

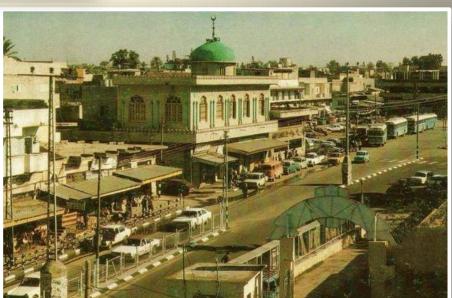


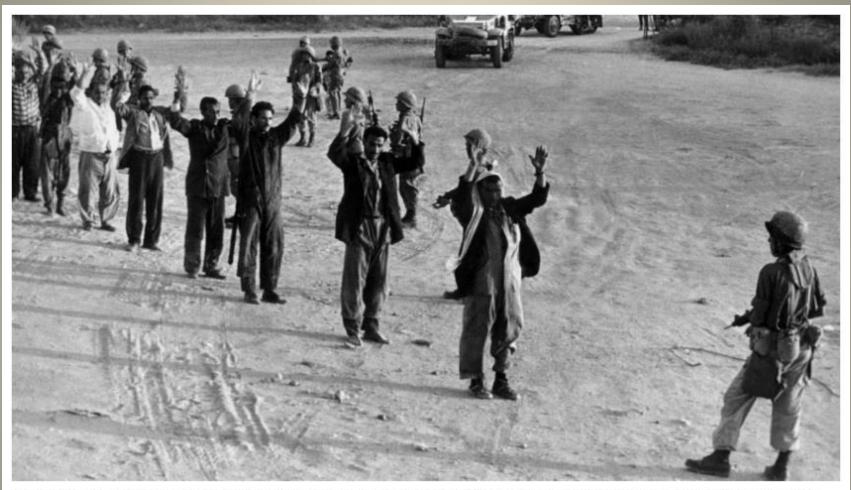
1959 -Che Guevara visiting Gaza

66

Gaza late 50s and 60s







Israeli troops line up prisoners in the Gaza strip in readiness for questioning and identification on June 6, 1967, during the early stages of the Arab-Israel war. Credit: AP

## 1987 - about 2000

To counter the PLO of Yasser Arafat, Israel initially sponsors the radical Islamic movement Hamas, a branch of Egypt's Muslim Brotherhood.

Thanks to an intensive political and social work in favor of the population, Hamas is well established in the Palestinian population.

### The Palestinian organizations

The resistance







#### **HAMAS**

Affiliated to the Muslim Brotherhood.

Military branch: Izz ad-Din al-Qassam Brigades Founded in 1987 by Sheikh Ahmed Yassin

Political ideology: Palestinian nationalism, sunni Islam, islamic fundamentalism, antizionism

Political location: rightwing Has a dominant position in the Gaza Strip

Seats in the Palestinian Legislative Council: 74/132 (Election 2006)

Several states consider Hamas a terrorist organization.

#### **Historical leaders**



Ahmed Yassin 1937 – 2004 Murdered by Israel army



Abd al-Aziz al-Rantissi 1947 – 2004 Murdered by Israel army



Khaled Meshaal 1956 — In 1997 he survived an assassination attempt by israeli agents.



Isma'il Haniyeh 1963 - 2024 Hamas political leader. Former prime minister in the Hamas ANP Government. Murdered in Tehran by the Israelis.

## **1978**

As part of the Peace agreement between Israel and Egypt, Israel returns the Sinai but not the Gaza Strip.



## **1991**

As part of the Oslo peace accords, the Gaza Strip is part of the "Palestinian Authority", although in reality it is occupied by Israel.





1. July 1994 - The arrival in Gaza of Yasser Arafat, in his new role as Palestinian Authority president, raises great hopes. Arafat donates blood at Shifa Hospital in Gaza City on Sept. 12, 2001.













Pilgrims leaving for Mecca

2001 - The airport of Gaza destroyed by the Israelis



2017 - Today the airport of Gaza is a waste dump



## 1967 - 2003

Israeli settlements in the Gaza Strip housed about 15,000 Israeli settlers.

## 2005

The settlers left leaving behind only rubble.

Gaza Strip is more and more isolated.





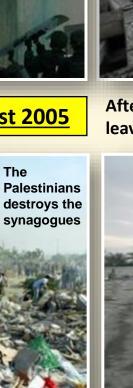
A Zionist colony in the Gaza Strip



The theatrical resistance of the last Israeli settlers of the Gaza Strip

August 2005

The





After 38 years the Israelis withdrew from the Gaza Strip leaving only rubble, pollution and the synagogues.



http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaza\_withdrawal



http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gaza\_withdrawal





**After the withdrawal from the Gaza settlement** 

## 29 September - 16 October 2004

**Operation "Days of Penitence"** 

Casualties: about 130 Palestinians and one Israeli killed; 430 injured, 90 homes destroyed, 675 homeless

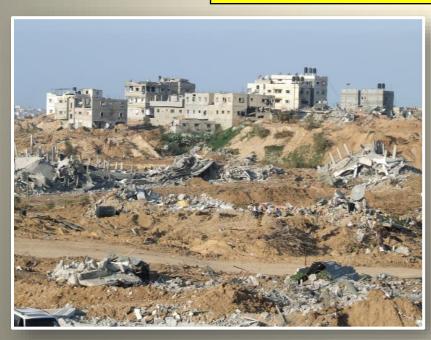




Jabalia

## The Palestinian refugee camps are target







The hard fate of the Palestinian refugee camp of Jabalya.

The Palestinian refugee camp of <u>Jabalia</u> was half destroyed by the Israelis in 2004, in 2009 and in 2014.



Jabaliya refugee camp after Israel's Operation Days of Penitence (Photo: PCHR)



The <u>Jabalia</u> refugee camp, hosting 93'500 refugees in <u>2006</u>, is one of the biggest supported by UNRWA



80

<u>Jabalia 2009</u>. To kill the Hamas leader Nizar Rayan, the Israelis did not hesitate to kill also four women and 10 children ...



Marble factory in the Gaza Strip destroyed by the Israelis under the pretense that it was a missiles factory



Road of Gaza destroyed by an Israeli missile the 27 12. 2005

## **Destruction of Palestinian infrastructures**

Bridge destroyed in Gaza, 28.06.06





81





## 2006 - The Hamas government

82

Hamas democratically won the elections in the occupied territories and formed the new Palestinian government including also some independent personalities. Israel and the USA called to boycott this Palestinian government considered "terrorist". This boycott creates serious difficulties to all the Palestinian population. Some months later Israel puts 8 ministers and about 60 Palestinian MPs under arrest.

## 2006

Start an internal conflict between Yasser Arafat's Fatah - and Hamas.

Because of the israeli persecution some leaders and militants of Hamas took refuge in Gaza.

#### **HUMAN RIGHTS**

#### Weekly Report on Human Rights Violations

Palestinian Center for Human Rights 27 July 2006



Palestinians inspect a demolished house after it was targeted by an Israeli warplane in the northern Gaza Strip, 27 July 2006. (Maanlmages/Wesam Saleh)

#### 20-26 July 2006

Israeli Occupation Forces (IOF) Escalate Attacks on Palestinian Civilians and Property in the Occupied Palestinian Territory (OPT) and Launch an Unprecedented Media Campaign in the Gaza Strip

 41 Palestinians, 23 of whom were civilians, including 9 children, 3 women and two disabled persons, were killed by IOF in the Gaza Strip.

#### **2006**

Hamas captures an Israeli soldier. It will be released in 2011 as part of a prisoner exchange.



84





The road crossing of Kahn Yunis was open 2 hours a day



http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blockade\_of\_the\_Gaza\_Strip

## Israel strangles the palestinian economy

At the check points the goods from and for the Palestinian are often stopped during days under the sun.

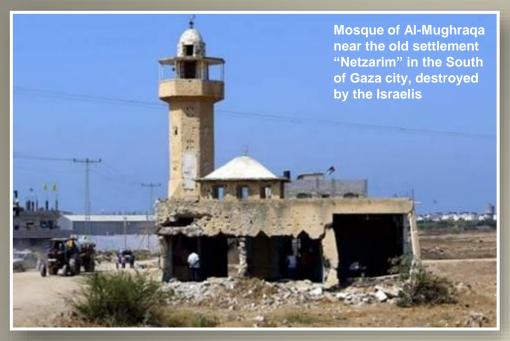
Stopped humanitarian aids





2007 - Hamas seized power in the Gaza Strip by violence.
Israel declared Hamas a "terrorist organization" and block the
Gaza Strip. A repressive siege begins.







## The Gaza Strip is now a big open air prison

The goods enter with the tale drops







Gaza Strip: the no man's land













Gaza (2015): until 2005 it was possible to bypass the Israeli barrages traveling along the beach.

Today all is closed.





**Erez: this was the only electric power station of Gaza Strip** 









Crossing borders: the long, lonely walk to Gaza

# The border between the Gaza Strip and Egypt

To prevent transit between the Gaza Strip and Egypt the Israelis have built a 300 - 400 m wide security strip called the **Philadelphia Corridor**. There is only one crossing point near the city of Rafah.



Following an agreement between Egypt and Israel since 2005 Egypt has assumed control of the Philadelphia Corridor but Israel has maintained supervision and since 2006 Israel has closed the only passage between the Strip and Egypt in Rafah which to date has only been reopened occasionally creating a great economic damage to the inhabitants of the Strip.







## The Philadelphia Corridor

## Rafah – Gaza Strip

From the beginning of the 2nd Intifada (Sept. 2000) until the Israeli withdrawal (Aug. 2005):

- 3000 houses destroyed (a 400 m wide strip was "smoothed" along the Egyptian border)
- 700 Factories destroyed (some payed by the European Community)
- 6 mosques dstroyed
- 433 people killed (151 children)



**SINAI - Egypt** 





Rafah crossing – Egyptian Ckeck Point

The Philadelphia corridor built by Israel separates the Gaza Strip from Egypt

The Rafah crossing is the only crossing point between the Gaza Strip and Egyptian territory. Egypt nearly always keeps this crossing closed, thereby contributing to the criminal blockade of the Gaza Strip.



Rafah crossing - Palestinian Check Point



## Situation 21st April 2000

Corridor of Philadelphia (under Israël control)

Rafah Gaza Strip

**Egypt** 

Rafah

Situation 29st May 2004







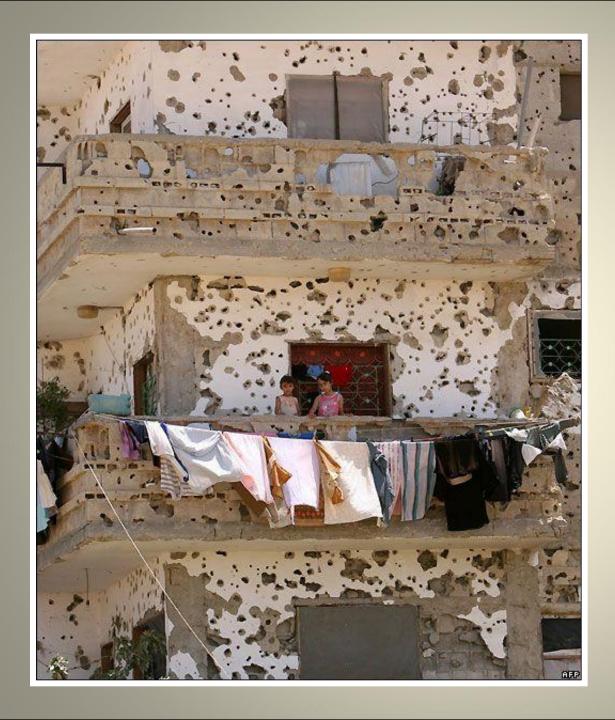
The Rafah border crossing

96

- 1 Main gate, Palestinian side
- 2 Palestinian side migration check
- 3 Crossing point
- 4 Egyptian side migration check

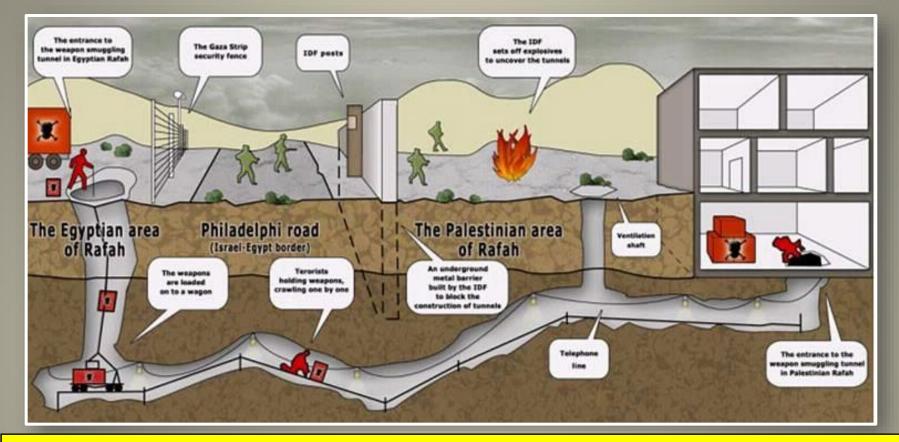






## The Philadelphia corridor

In order to build the security zone, hundreds of buildings in Rafah had to be demolished. In order to drive out residents from these buildings, Israelis fired a lot on these buildings, killing 430 and wounding hundreds. They later tore it all down. Only a few buildings that were shot remained, including this one in the photo. March 16, 2003 Rachel Corrie, American activist, was killed there by an Israeli bulldozer.



Rafah Gaza Strip: the tunnels constructed by the Palestinians to smuggle material from near Egypt











The long wait Gaza Strip side

Rafah: the long
wait of the
Palestinian on the
border between the
Gaza Strip
and Egypt

The long wait Egypt side

# Water in the Gaza Strip



## 97 % of Gaza Water is UNDRINKABLE



GAZA

Water in Gaza and Israel



ISRAEL



In the Gaza Strip, only 10% of the water is apt for consumption.

Due to the excessive exploitation of groundwater sea water enters the basement of the Gaza Strip.

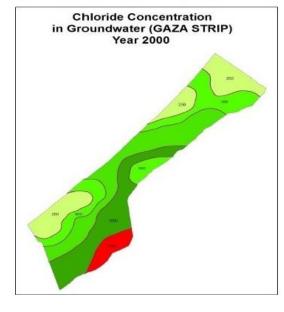
The groundwater is heavily polluted also because sewage systems are damaged by Israeli bombing and electricity lack, neglect, and more. Until the last day of the colonies withdrawal in 2005, the Israelis buried in Gaza Strip a lot of toxic industrial waste.

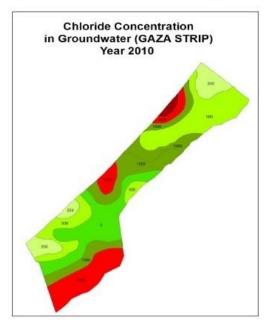
Now this waste contribute to the chemical water pollution.

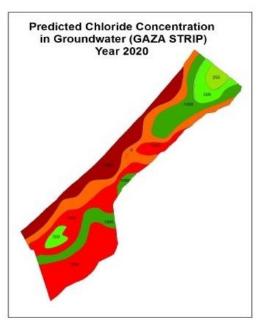


#### **Gaza Strip - Water**

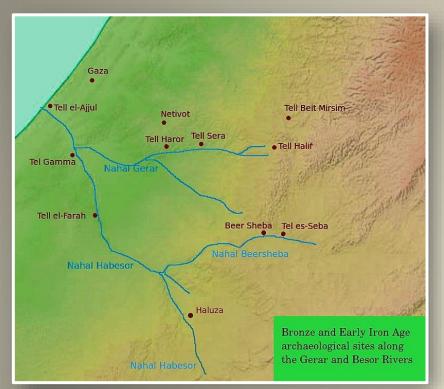
Figure 1. Levels of chloride (denoting salinity) in the groundwater within the borders of Gaza, for the years 2000 and 2010, plus predicted data for 2020. (Data from the Palestinian Water Authority, Gaza). The internationally accepted guideline for chlorides in drinking water is 250 mg/litre.







Over 99% of Gaza's water is unfit for human consumption. One parameter of water quality is its level of chloride (salinity). These maps show the levels of chloride in Gaza's water in the years 2000 and 2010, plus predicted levels for 2020. Darker shades of green and red indicate higher levels of chloride. Green: drinking water.







https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Besor Stream

## The flooded areas: Wadi Ghazzah

The Wadi Ghazzah River is the longest in Palestine. It starts from Hebron, collects water from the Negev and flows into the Mediterranean in the Gaza Strip. The Israelis take all the water from it and then pour into the river the wastewater that arrives in the Strip. Sometimes the Israelis open the dams creating large floods in the Strip, moreover the Israelis deny the existence of these dams.









Israel is flooding the Gaza Strip

106





The rain is flooding the Gaza Strip







## **Gaza Strip: Water**

Newly inaugurated desalination plant in Deir al Balah, Gaza 2017. © Photo by UNICEF

## The donnors

Flag	Country/Inst.	Amount (in EUR million)
<b>€</b>	Algeria	0.8
€	Cyprus	0.1
(O)	EU	86.1
	France	10
٥	ISDB (on behalf of Arab Donors)	290
	Italy	8.1
•	Japan	8.1
*	Malta	0.02
	Netherlands	8
	Romania	0.025
•	Slovenia	0.5
C+	Turkey	11
THE WORLD BANK	World Bank and Multi-donor Trust Funds	37.4
	Total end 2018	460.2

#### **GAZA STRIP: SEAWATER POLLUTION** Erez Beit Lahiya Operational Beit Hanoun Under Construction Jabalia Nahal Oz Karni Operational Under Construction Deir Al Balah Israel Khan Yunis Sufa Under Construction Operational Rafah High Pollution (swimming prohibited) Sewage Outlet (permanent) Sewage Outlet (emergency overflow) Rafah **Kerem Shalom** Wastewater Treatment Plant Built-up Area Egypt Crossing Point Closed Crossing Point

Gaza Strip Water





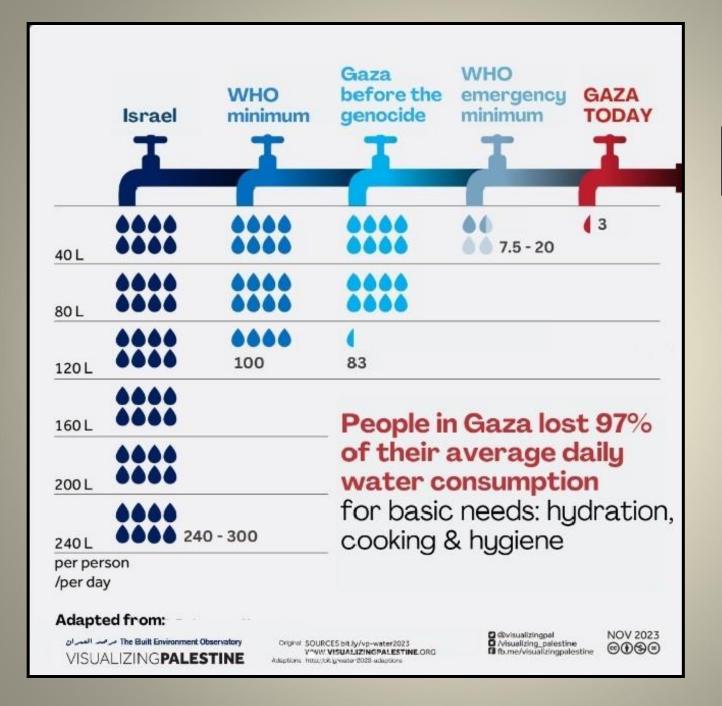
#### Gaza Strip Water

The Waste Water Treatment Plant of Beit Lahia



#### Gaza Strip Water

The May 2021 War damaged a third of the pipes. Wastewater collects in puddles near residential areas and seeps into underground aquifers and part of it flows into the sea. Israeli restrictions prevent the repair of Gaza's water system.



Gaza Strip Water

Since Oct.
2023 in Rafah
mostly of the
water must
be imported.
Some people
have to drink
the salted
see water



The Gaza European Hospital

# Resources in Gaza Strip









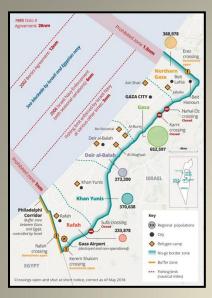
http://www.globalresearch.ca/war-and-natural-gas-the-israeli-invasion-and-gaza-s-offshore-gas-fields/11680

#### **GAZA**

The stakes are: land, see, gas and oil



http://www.globalresearch.ca/war-and-natural-gas-the-israeli-invasion-and-gaza-s-offshore-gas-fields/11680



Constantly changing the regulations



The Israelis are constantly changing the regulations and the size of the sea zone accessible to Gaza fishermen. Sometimes they completely prevent fishermen from going out to sea or arrest fishermen and confiscate boats and equipment. Because of the limitations the catch is poor. The damage to the fishermen is enormous.

**Gaza fishing zone Situation 2019** 



Dying to fish': How Israeli piracy destroyed Gaza's once thriving fishing industry





Gaza, yard of the marine port: paid by Europe but half destroyed and rendered unfit for use by the Israelis



Israel
strangles
the
Palestinian
economy

Most of the time the marine activity of the Palestinians is paralyzed.

The Israelis obstruct or limit the fishing activity for Palestinian fishing boats of Gaza





#### The israeli Dahiya doctrine

The Dahiya doctrine is a military strategy invented by the Israeli General Gadi Eizenkot, with whom during an asymmetrical conflict in an urban context the army deliberately hitting civilian infrastructure in order to create suffering to the civilian population with the intent to create deterrence.

The Dahiya doctrine (including the attacks in Gaza and all other measures against the Palestinians - military, legal, administrative, etc.) is the result of a growing of nationalism and radicalism in Israel. It follows that in Israel, as more you are strict with the Palestinians and more you are popular.





April 17 2008: At least 17 Palestinians, including a Reuters television journalist, and three Israeli soldiers were killed in heavy fighting across Gaza



## Gaza border The everyday





February 25, 2020 -Kahn Younis, Gaza Strip - Israeli soldiers attack Palestinian farmers who work near the Israeli border

122

## Israelis attack Palestinian farmers

The Israeli bulldozer removes the body of a killed Palestinian farmer. The family asks for the return of the body in order to bury it worthily.



### December 2008 – January 2009 Operation Cast Lead

Israel bombs Gaza Strip continuously for three weeks from air, from ground and from the sea.

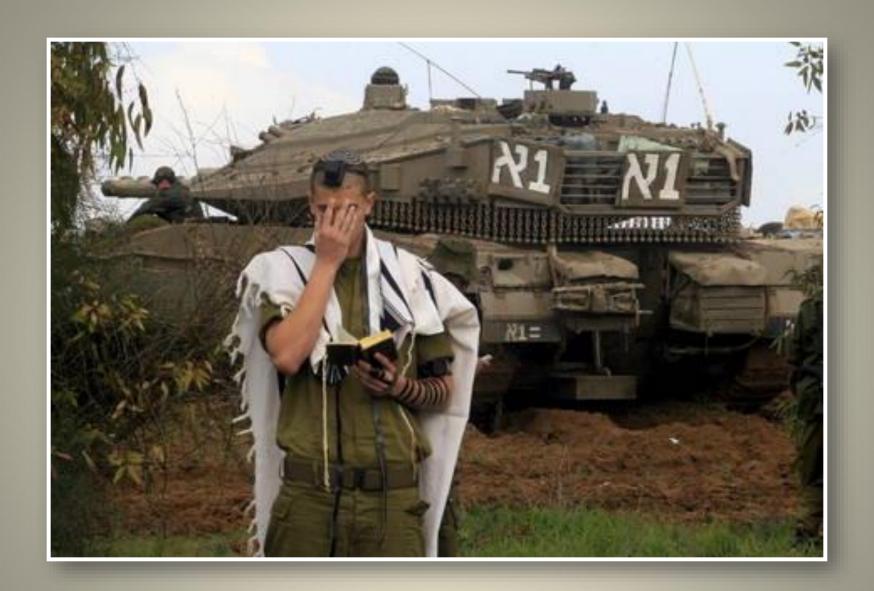
Officially the bombing was in retaliation to rocket fire from the Gaza Strip by Hamas, but in reality it was an operation for the election of the Kadima party leaders in power who also took advantage of the presidential void in the USA.











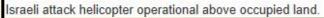




The barbarians arrive









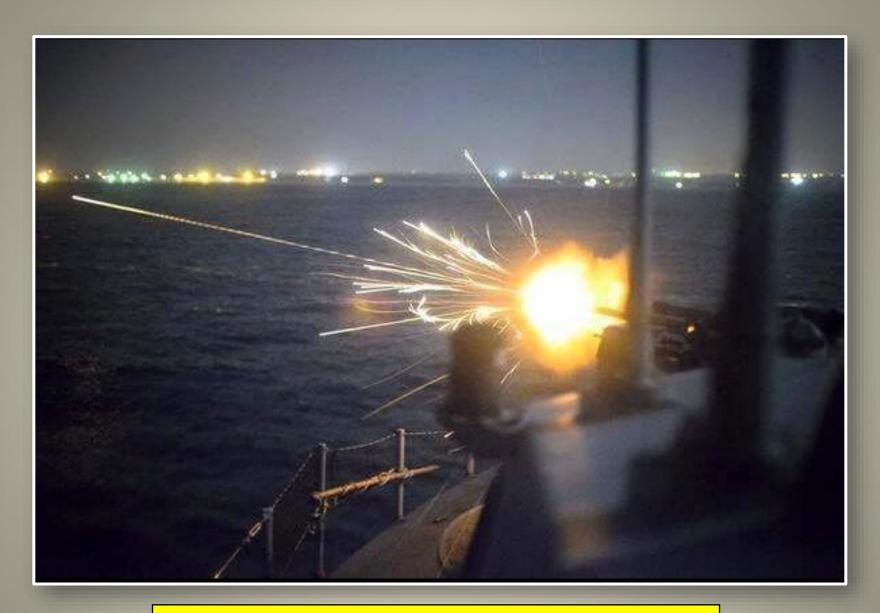








Bombing Gaza from the sea....during the day.



**Bombing Gaza from the sea....during the night.** 

























A bomb impact





























There remain a few things only









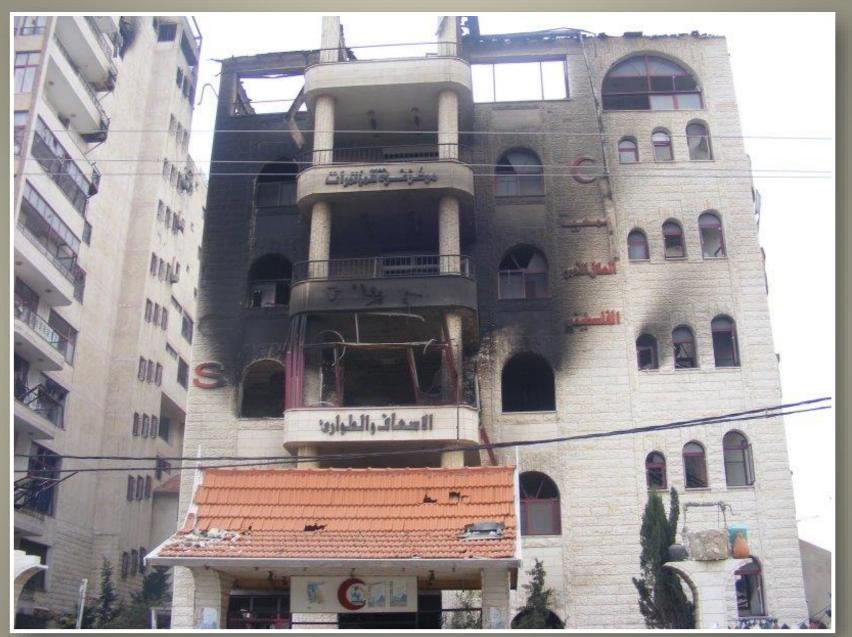








The will of the Israelis to destroy the civilian infrastructure in the Gaza Strip



**Gaza hospital** 



**Gaza hospital** 







Destruction of infrastructures: water reservoir and pumping station



The only silos for cement and the adjoining filling facility of sacks of cement in Gaza was destroyed by the Israelis in January 2009



**Destroyed university** 



2009 - Senator John Kerry visiting the American International School bombed by the Israelis. Hundreds of schools were bombed.





Fisherman's boat of Gaza destroyed by the Israelis



**Mosque of Rafah** 



**Gaza islamic university** 









A chicken farm destroyed by the Israelis bulldozers



Systematic destruction of industrial facilitys in the Gaza Strip.







15 January 2009: Food storage of the UNWRA / ONU in Gaza









15 January 2009: Food storage of the UNWRA / ONU in Gaza















The suburbs of Jabalya



Bodies of members of the al-Sammouni family being retrieved on 18 January 2009 © Al















## The use of weapons prohibited by international conventions





White phosphorus bomb







People burned alive by white phosphorus





White phosphorus victims - Gaza 2014



Beit Lahia UNRWA school where the two children were killed in an Israeli artillery and white phosphorus attack on 17 January

















12th January 2009 - School and mosque in Rafah, Gaza - Photos taken from UNRWA refugee shelters,









## Civilian casualties















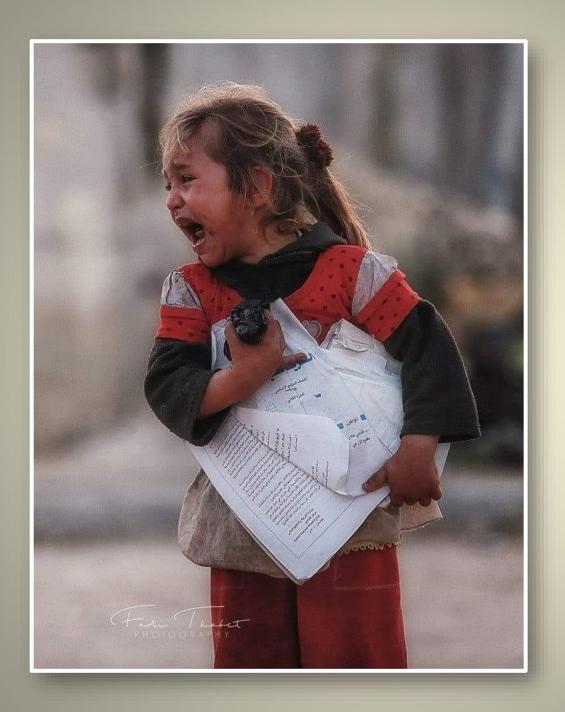












Despite the destruction of her house, she did not leave her school books...



## **Orphans**

Born in the summer of 2014 during the heaviest of bombing she was named:
Gaza Tuqawim
(Gaza Resists)
This is baby Gaza being held by her elder sister 6yrs ago.



Palestinians have to flee, again and again.





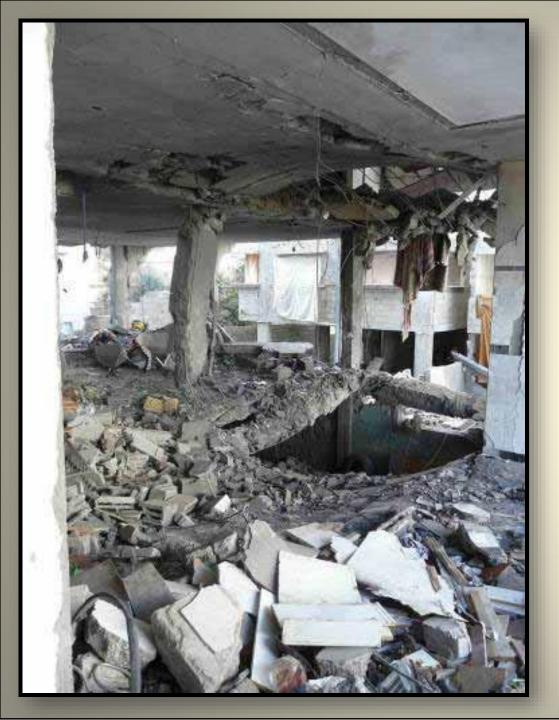
The crater created by a one-ton bomb











Abu 'Aisha family house, bombed on 5 January 2009







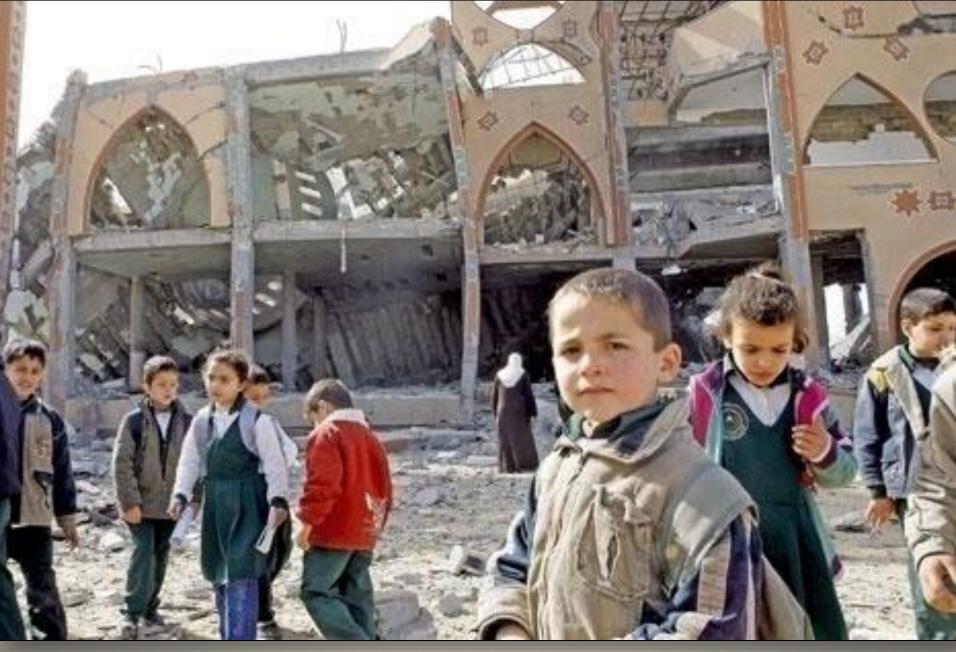




The track marks of Israeli bulldozers are clear







Their school was destroyed





I had a home...







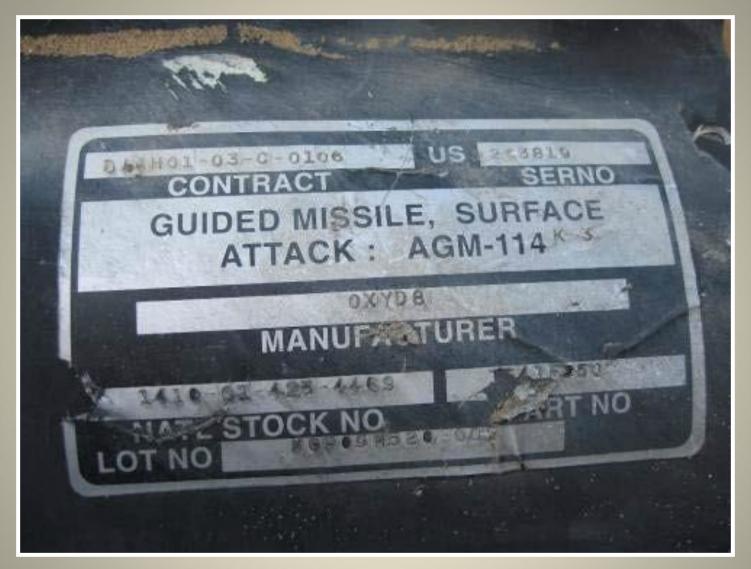


The white projectiles are white phosphorus bombs



The heavy artillery projectile case is MADE in the USA: of course!





The missile is MADE in the US: of course!

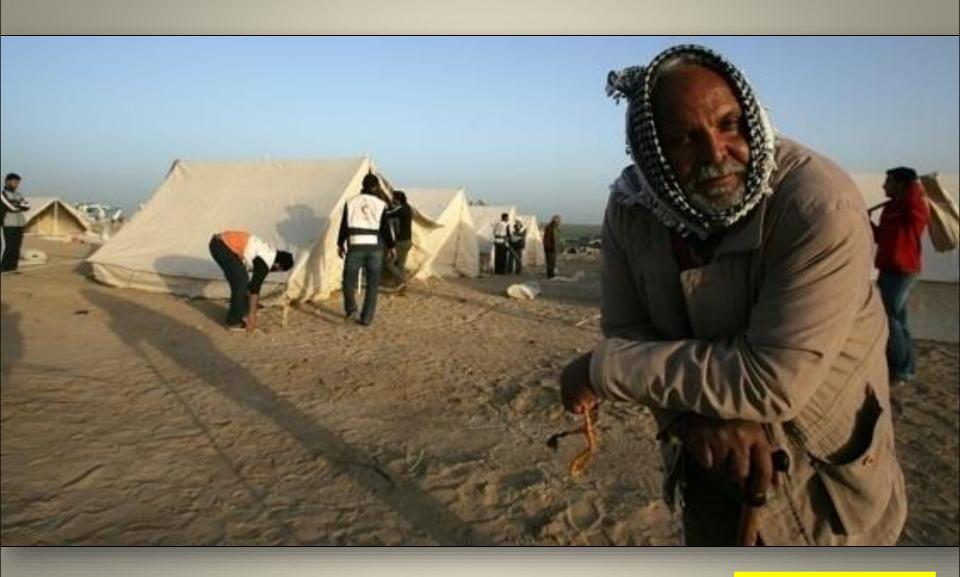
(Amnesty international report)







The darts thrown by Israeli cluster bombs indiscriminately and seriously wound



Homeless

GAZA: life goes on





Residents of the Sha'sf neighborhood of #Gaza light a fire at sundown in the rubble of their destroyed neighborhood last war.







GAZA: life goes on







GAZA: life goes on



I had a home...











GAZA: life goes on





GAZA: life goes on

Reconstruction material is prohibited from entering Gaza, so mud bricks are used instead



The only one escape route: the smuggle tunnels between Rafah and Egypt



2015 – To stop smuggling Egypt is flooding the Gaza tunnels





Gaza border - April 2018
The Israelis are supporting their soldiers who kill Palestinians

## The Israeli voyeurs

The Israelis are observing the war as it is a spectacle.





The Israelis are observing the bombing of Gaza as it is a spectacle.

















## Gaza 2009: Operation "Cast lead"

1455 Palestinians killed18 Israeli killed

6000 Palestinian injured, many shall remain disabled persons

5000 homes / constructions destroyed

7000 hectares of cultivated ground destroyed

Damage estimated at \$ 5 billion



Gaza, february 2009 They have to leave with a heavy heart.







**Bombing no stop: northern of Gaza Strip March 2011** 



Even after «Cast lead» the destructions continues: 21 april 2011



Muhammad al-Hisoumi and his daughter Fayza were killed by the Israelis as they tended their land in the Gaza Strip last week, leaving behind a devastated family and a darkened house – March 2012



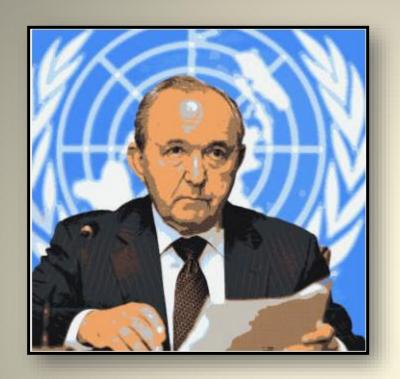
Israeli Deputy Prime Minister: We must blow Gaza back to the

Middle Ages.

November 18, 2012 — 1 Comment

November 2012
The Knesset Member, Minister and Deputy Prime
Minister
Eli Yishai
From the ultra-Orthodox Shas party, said:

"We must blow Gaza back to the Middle Ages"





Richard Goldstone and his commission delivered his rapport to the Human Rights Council of the UN on 29 September 2009





The drawings of Gaza children





## **Operation Pillar of Cloud**

**November 2012** 



**November 2012: Gaza under the bombs** 

## **GAZA - November 2012: Operation Pillar of Cloud**





The family
Al Dalu
(10 family
members
and 2
neighbors)
was
completely
exterminated















The 10 novembrer 2012 Israel bombed the fooball stadium of Gaza city. Four youth playing football where killed.







A pedestrian bridge destroyed by Israeli air strikes in the Al Mughraqa area of the Gaza Strip



The sole dentist clinic for a community of poor fishermen on the Gaza coast, now destroyed by israeli air strikes near Khan Yunis.



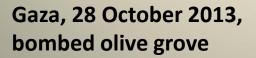


A Israeli missiles struck this house in the Al Zeitoun neighborhood of Gaza City



**GAZA – November 2012: Operation Pillar of Cloud** 

November 2012, Nusseirat Camp, what remains of the house of the family Al Da'slees









**GAZA – November 2012: Operation Pillar of Cloud** 









IDF Hamas

#### **Palestinians victimes:**

Killed: about 161, including 71 civilians (more than 40 children, 11 women, 19 senior citizen)

Wounded: about 1200 (about 400 children, 270 women and senior citizen), enormous destructions

<u>Israeli victimes</u> by the palestinians rokets: killed 5, wounded about 12, small damages



A bombed-out residential building in the Al-Zeitoun neighborhood of Gaza City.



The roof of this house was destroyed by debris thrown into the air by Israeli bombings in the Al Shoja'iya area of Gaza City.



A government employee searches for important documents in the remains amid the rubble of the Palestinian National Authority Council of Ministers building.



The Abu Khadra complex for civil adminstration, completely destroyed by Israeli air strikes in Gaza City.



For Israel even the disabled people is dangerous



For Israel this is very dangerous people!...



«dangerous journalists where killed

The media TV center bombed by





The US has provided Israel with the anti-missile system "Iron Dome"



The departure of an Iron Dome interceptor missile



Palestinian children walk by destroyed buildings belonging Interior Ministry's civil department, which was heavily bombed during last November's Israeli assault on the Gaza Strip, February 10, 2013.





Again They are ready to make the Gaza Strip in to a hell.

13.07 2013 - 05.30: Israeli troops enter Gaza Strip for some hours



Israel is still bombing Gaza: December 26, 2013. Two Palestinian - one 4 years old girl and a 18 year old men – where killed.





December 2013: enormous flooding in Gaza city because the rain, because the opening of the digs by Israel and the waste water going to the streets because no electricity for the pumps because Israel stops the transit of oil for the electric power plant.











Always: US

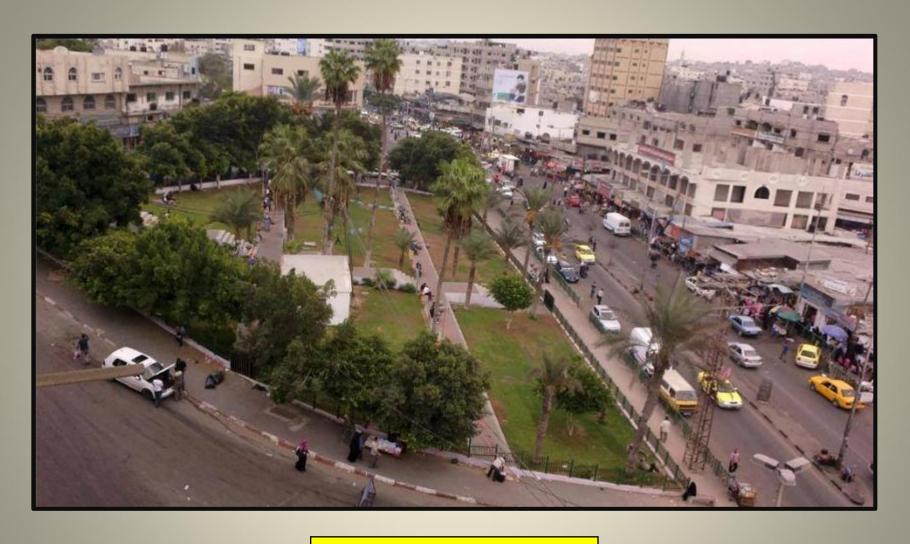
The Israelis bombed a car painting shop, several factories and some farms. In the Gaza Strip bombings are frequent and each time the damage are amounting to several million dollars.

## August 2014

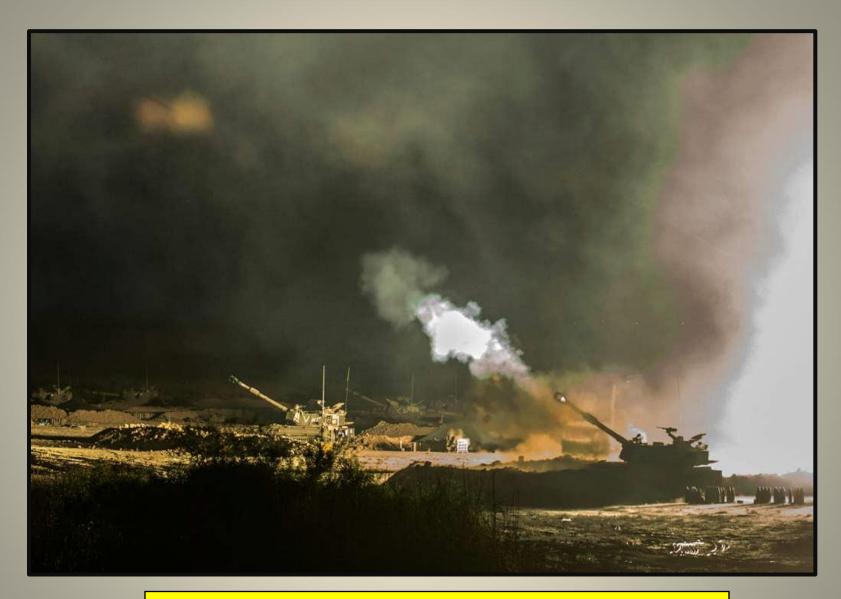
With a pretext retaliation for the killing of three young Israelis, Israel launches Operation

"Protective Edge"

and bombard the Gaza Strip continuously for 47 days.



Gaza, before July 2014



**August 2014 - The Israeli artillery bombing Gaza.** 



## **Operation "Protective Edge"**

Gaza Strip, August 2014



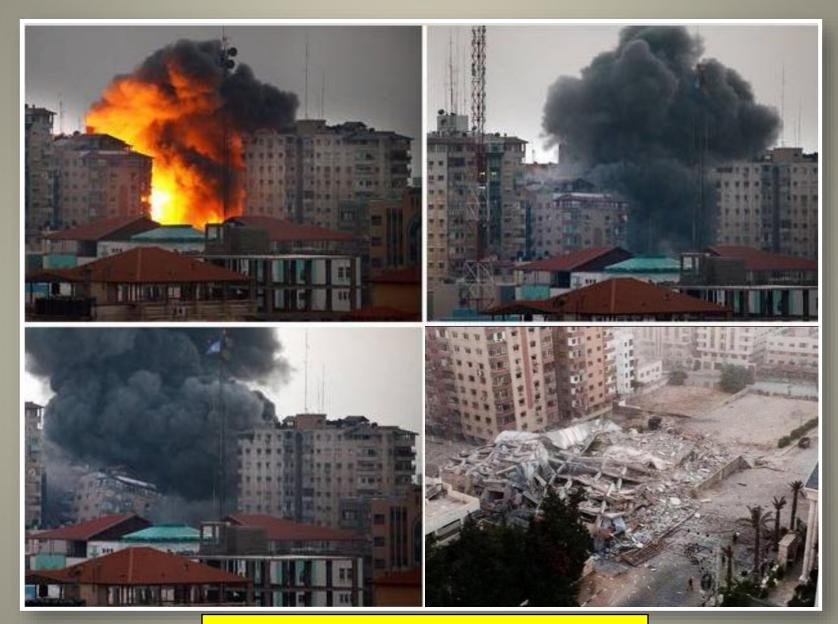








July 2014: Operation "Protective Edge"



**Bombing of a residential building** 



IDF Ground
Offensive
in Gaza
July 2014

## **July 2014: Operation "Protective Edge"**



Israeli soldiers ride atop armoured personnel carriers (APCs) (C and R) near the border with the Gaza Strip

**August 20, 2014** 





Gaza Strip July 2014: bombing non stop







This building was probably hit by a thermobaric implosion bomb





Gaza Strip July 2014: bombing non stop









**Bombed** 







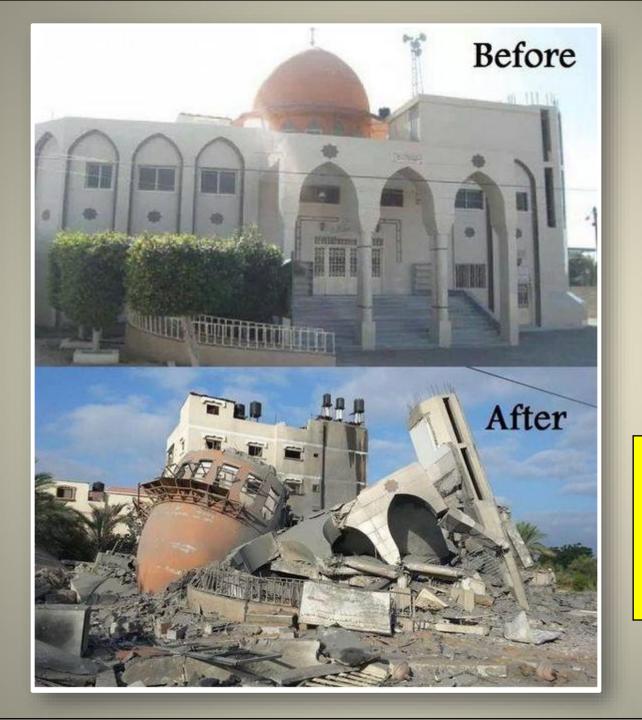
**Gaza Strip, 09.07.2014** 



**Gaza Strip, 09.07.2014** 

A residential building before and after the "renovation works" performed by the Israelis





AI - Abrar mosque in Khan Yunis, Gaza Strip, before & after the targeting



Gaza's Ark: the end of a hope



## 30% of Gazans killed by Israel are women, kids: Report



Thirty percent of the Gazans killed by Israeli offensive against the blockaded sliver are women and children, a report says.

Wed Jul 16, 2014 12:27AM GMT

**July 2014** 

Hospital





Gaza Strip, July 2014





Palestinians look at the rubble of a destroyed house following an Israeli missile strike, in Rafah in the southern Gaza Strip July 14, 2014.





Gaza Strip, July 2014





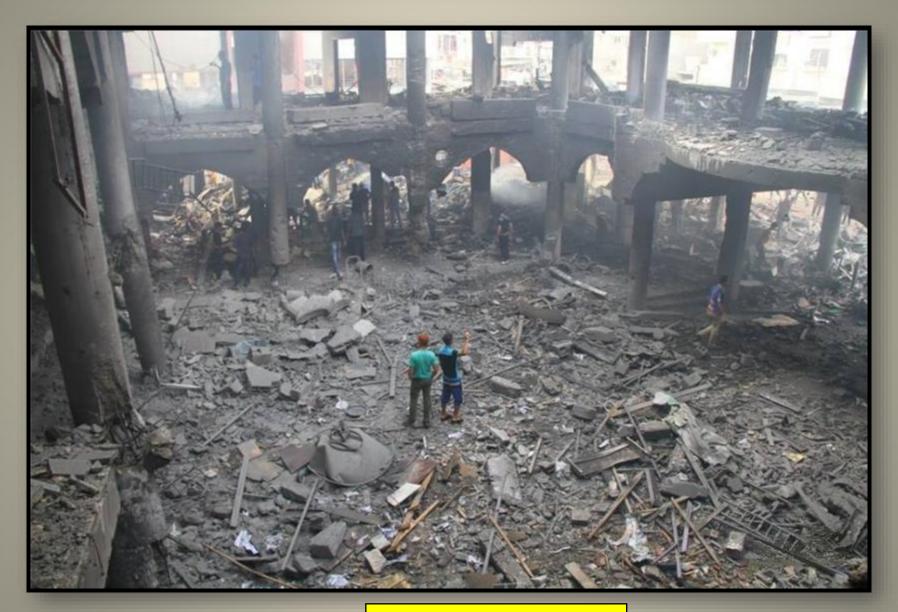




Gaza, July 2014: Israel has destroyed more than 50 mosques







**Destroyed mosque** 



Gaza Strip, July 2014, mass destructions

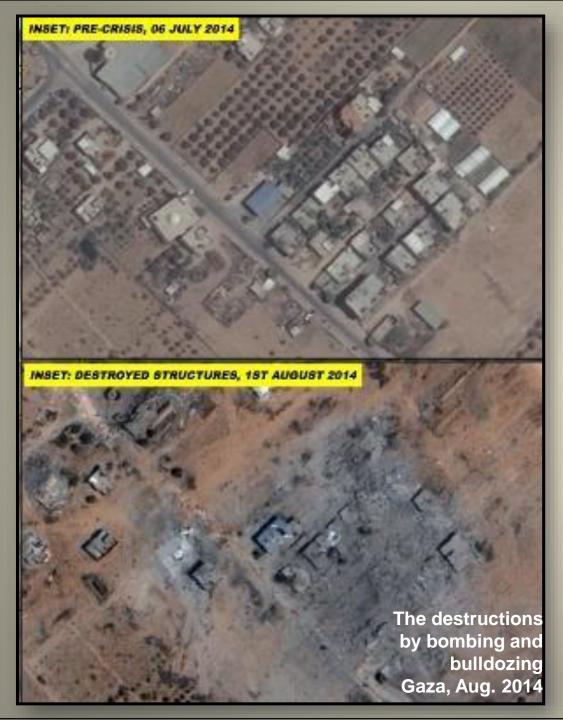






**AFTER** - Gaza, July 2014: note the extent of destruction











The hospital El Wafa destroyed, seen from space. Also around is everything destroyed.



Greenhouses in Gaza destroyed by Israeli bulldozers



July 23, 2014 - Wafa Hospital in the Shujayea district Photo taken on September 4, 2014. (Activestills.org) — con Ejaz Ali Mirza





Bombing, Bombing Bombing



La moschea di Gaza



A tower has been hit; since this happens in Gaza "it's not important".









Immediately after the bombing.





This was a mosque



This was a factory of construction materials.

The Israelis have destroyed four factories like this one.

Now the reconstruction of Gaza is very difficult and many workers have lost their jobs.







In search of their own home

## Note the extension of the destruction



Flames engulf the fuel tanks of Gaza's only power plant, hit by Israeli shelling, on July 29, 2014.



August 2014
The turkish government has provided a big electric generator.

August 20, 2014 After some ceasefires the bombings continue.











They recuperates what they can



2014 - The Palestinians of Gaza have to escape, again and again. But...where can they go?





Palestinian schoolgirls walk across a destroyed area of the Shujaiya neighborhood of Gaza City on 4 November. (Anne Paq / ActiveStills)





The Islamic university of Gaza,

before and after...







A school in the Shujaiya neighborhood of Gaza City, heavily damaged during Israel's summer assault, on 4 November. (Anne Paq / ActiveStills)



Relatives stand amidst the rubble of the home of Zaki Wahdan in the northern Gaza town of Beit Hanoun on 10 November. Eight members of the Wahdan family, mostly women and children, were killed after they were ordered to stay in their home, which Israel subsequently fired on, this summer. (Anne Paq / ActiveStills)





Beit Hanun, 2014



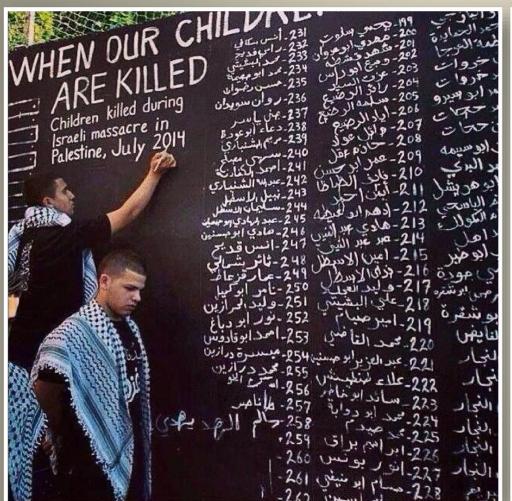




A Palestinian family carries their belongings towards the remains of their destroyed home, hit by Israeli shelling and air strikes. August 5, 2014.

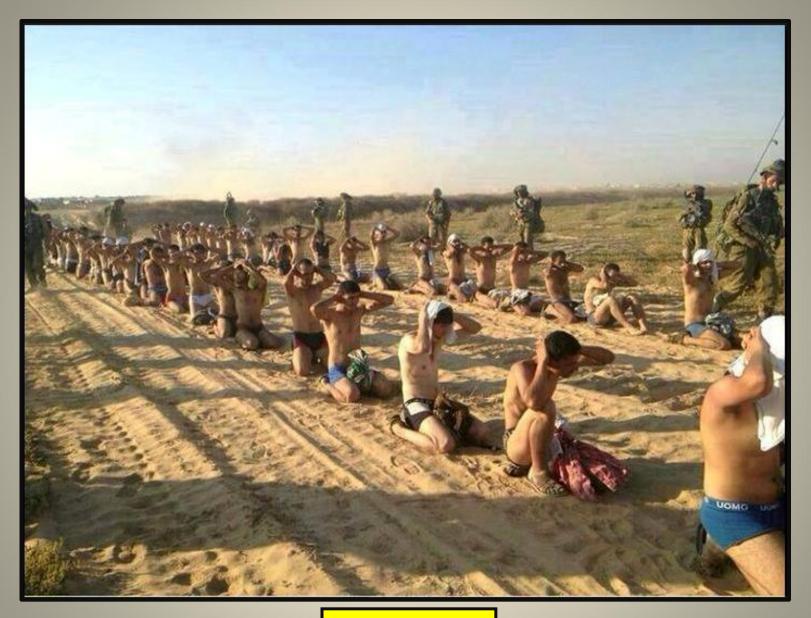


Palestinian mourners pray over the bodies of 18 people of the al-Batsh family, after their house was targeted by an Israeli air strike, during their funeral on July 13, 2014.





The count of the children victims of the massacre perpetrated in Gaza by Israelis in 2014



**Mass arrests** 





The reality at the other site



355

On the hills of Sderot, heartless Israeli citizens enjoy observing the bombing of Gaza.









GAZA – no man's land





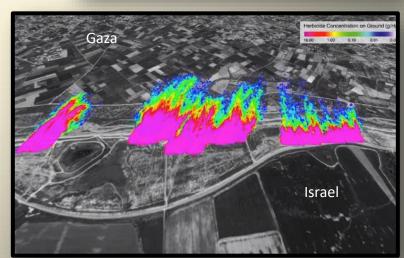




Israel
sprays
Gaza farms
with poisonous
chemicals







NOV. 9, 2015 9:52 A.M. (UPDATED: NOV. 9, 2015 2:05 P.M.)

## **GAZA**: bombing no stop



GAZA CITY (Ma'an) -- Israel launched an airstrike on the Gaza Strip overnight Sunday in response to a rocket fired from the besieged enclave earlier in the day, witnesses and Israel's army said.



Night bombing of Gaza city, 27.06.2017









Night bombing of Northern of Gaza Strip, 09.08.2017



Night bombing of Gaza Strip, 04.01.2018

After bombing of one of the few water supply in al-Mughrraqa City, Gaza, 08.08.2018



**Bombing no stop** 





Bombing of South of Gaza Strip, 10.10.2018





Bombing Gaza Strip, 11-12.11.2018





25.03.2019 5.5.2019





4.5.2019 Gaza, May 2019

363





Most of the Hamas missiles are handcrafted and are nearly harmless

364





13.06.2019



New harbor of Kahn Yunis – 14.06.2019



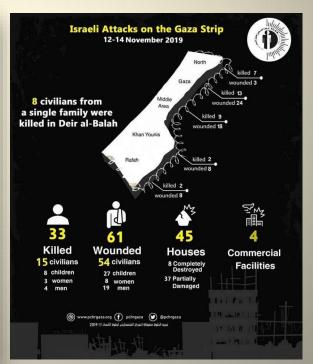
Gaza, 14.06.2019





Rafah and Kahn Yunis, November 2019







Israel bombed 161 mosques in Gaza

Published in: Israel, Middle East, News, Palestine, August 4, 2014 Israel deliberately destroys the social and religious infrastructure of the Palestinians

What remains of the Gaza television Studios bombed by the Israelis on Nov. 12 2018

































15 - 17 January 2020



Some of Zionist occupation rockets dropped warplanes on one of Khan Younes City neighbourhoods, Gaza Strip, 24 February 2020.



New Israeli offensive in Gaza from mid-February 2020 to March 2020. There are around 1200 Palestinian dead.



27.03.2020

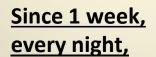
While the world is distracted by Corona virus, Israel bombards the Gaza Strip.







August 18. 2020



Israel is bombing the Gaza strip.

Added to this bombing, there is the blockade of financial aid from Qatar, the blockade of fuel imports for the only power plant, the blockade of fishermen's sea trips ... All this during the Covid pandemic and in the shadow of the Beirut blast.





18 august 2020 - The only
Gaza power plant (in
Nusairat) was shut down after
Israel cut off fuel supplies in
response to incendiary
balloons launched by
Palestinian militants

Launching of incendiary balloons







Palestinian farm owned by Yousef Shaheen and Esma'el Abu T'aimah to the east of Khan Younes in Gaza strip being bulldozed today by Zionist occupation soldiers, occupied Palestine, 13 October 2020.



13.1.2021 - The Israeli bulldozing agricultural crops on Al-Farahin area, east of Khanyounis, Gaza Strip



January 2021 - The difficult work of the farmer of Gaza.

Note the enormous difference in the used work

equipment.



Since beginning of September 2020, every night Israel is bombing the Gaza Strip – Photo: 16 September 2020

### May 2021 - Operation Guardians of the wall

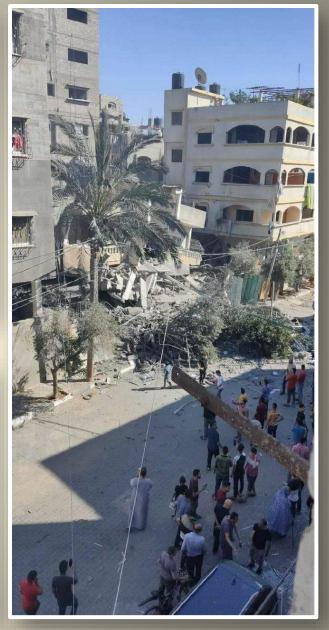


May 2021 - After the threat of the destruction of Sheikh Jarrah, a Jerusalem neighborhood, and the violent repression of Palestinian protests on the Temple Mount and the launch of rockets from the Gaza Strip, the Israelis bomb the Strip. The Israelis are bombing the basement of the buildings for make the building collapsing. Civilians are targeted.



May 2021





The Israelis hit the lower floors of the buildings to make them collapse







Gaza - May 2021 - **Operation Gardians of the wall**: 243 deaths, 1900 injured (the half of the casualties are children and women)





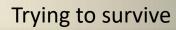


15.5.2021 - An Israeli airstrike destroyed a high-rise building in Gaza City that housed offices of The Associated Press and other media outlet



Gaza, 15.5.2021













It was the Gaza's biggest mattress factory, Foamco.

381

A member of the Palestinian civil defence walks amidst the rubble of a building in Gaza city which housed the Intaj Bank linked to the Hamas movement which controls the Gaza Strip, on May 15, 2021.





Samir al-Mansour in front of the ruins of his library - 22.5.2021



# Gaza, May 2021





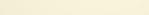






**GAZA STRIP** 21.5.2021 After the ceasefire

383













Gaza, May 2021

Israeli restrictions prevent the repair of Gaza's water and wastewater system.







Gaza, May 2021





Unexplosed



C SEVICE STANDARD PALESTINA IMANIES SECTION IM

22.5.2021 - Help from Egypt. Thanks Egypt!

May 2021 – Thanks Indonesia





22.5.2021 - Help from Pakistan arriving. Thanks Pakistan!



Israeli settlers do not let aid for Gaza pass



June 16, 2021 - Israel suspends the forwarding of postal items to Gaza. It is an unacceptable collective punishment.





Israeli Occupation **Defense Minister Benny** Gantz approved the confiscation of 23 tons of chocolate bars stating that it will be an alternative method of revenue for Hamas... Actually the Israelis want create even more poverty in the Gaza Strip. Human rights violations with international silence !!! The Israelis also prevent the entry of fuel for Gaza's only power plant.



June 18.
2021
Sporadically
the
bombings
continue





05.08.2022 - Starting a new attac without reason.

# **August 2022 - Operation Breaking Dawn**

391



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Operation\_Breaking\_Dawn
The home of Shamlakh family in Gaza which was
targeted by a israeli air strike. 6 August 2022.





August 2022 - Gaza children looking for personal effects in the rubble of their home.



By bombing businesses in al-Rimal and elsewhere, Israel was inflicting damage on Gaza's economy that would be difficult to repair, the human rights group Al-Haq has suggested. Al-Haq noted that Gaza's economy was already on the brink of collapse before the May 2021 offensive began.

Israel destroyed or damaged an estimated 525 businesses in Gaza last month. "The greatest destruction was to shops," said Ali al-Hayek from the Federation of Palestinian Industries. "The losses to goods prepared for Eid al-Fitr were very heavy, especially in the al-Rimal neighborhood. This beautiful commercial neighborhood was turned into a pile of rubble."

The official unemployment rate in Gaza stood at 48 percent ahead of last month's attack. According to al-Hayek, it would not be surprising if the actual unemployment rate climbs to 70 percent because of the damage caused by Israel in May 2021.





#### **Extrajudicial executions**

## May 2023 - Operation Shield and Arrow



In killing few leaders of Islamic Jihad, the Israelis killed 40 people and injured 100

394

11.05.2023

The Israeli occupation forces (IOF) destroyed two Palestinian houses in Deir al-Balah and Beit Lahiya north of the Gaza Strip

Bashir family house in the central Gaza







May 2023
Operation
Revenge of
the Free



16.7.2023 - Heavy Israeli aerial bombardment around the "Al-Baydar" area on the shore of Sheikh Ajlin Sea, southwest of Gaza City.

Page under construction

At dawn on 7 October 2023, a large-scale operation began by the Ezzedine al-Qassam brigades, the military branch of the Hamas party, + other resistance groups, which from the Gaza Strip - attacked by surprise the territory of Israel by land, by sea and from the air, also with an unprecedented long-range rocket launch. Unfortunately the Palestinian militiamen have also committed serious acts against the civilian population and captured hostages.

Israel immediately bombed the Gaza Strip and declared that it wants to eradicate Hamas.

The Gaza Strip war of Autumn 2023







Hamas militiamen









Army rescue and Zaka crews search Kibbutz Be'eri, one of the sites attacked by Hamas fighters, on Oct. 22, 2023. Members of Zaka, a private Israeli rescue organization, repeatedly spread disinformation, some of which was promoted by U.S. officials.





## **Gaza Strip 2023 - The missile industry of Hamas**

400

These missiles are handcrafted and have no guidance systems. They are therefore imprecise and most are shot down by Israeli Iron Dome anti-aircraft system.

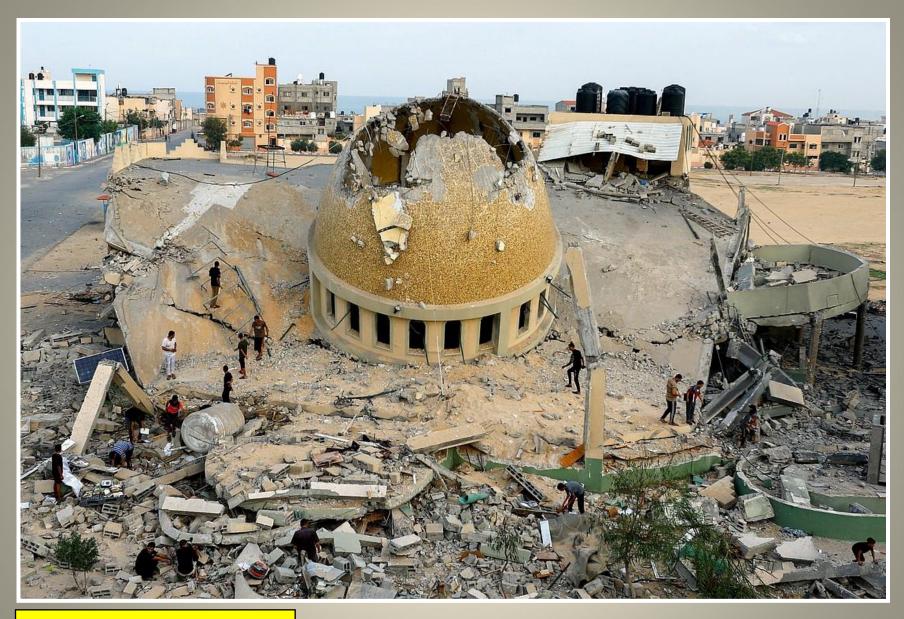




October 9. 2023
As retalion Israel starts
Operation Iron Swords.
The stated aim was to
'eliminate Hamas'.

Daniella Weiss (2024 declaration)
Founder of the Israeli settler organization
Nachala: "We came here for one clear
purpose...to settle the entire Gaza
Strip...every inch, from north to south."





The retalion was ready before 7 October?

Palestinians inspect a mosque destroyed in Israeli strikes in Khan Younis, in the southern <u>Gaza Strip</u>, Oct. 8, 2023



Israeli soldiers are bombing Gaza with prohibited white phosphorous ammunition on October 9. 2023

Note the different types of ammunition; blue ammunition is the one with prohibited white phosphorus: M825 and M825A1 artillery shells labeled D528, the United States(US) Department of Defense Identification Code for "white phosphorus-based munitions".













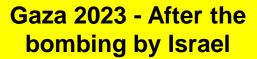




2023 - Israel bombed Gaza Strip













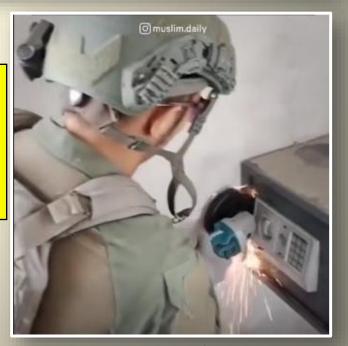




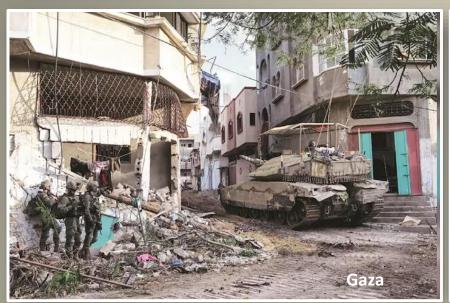


Bulldozing everything

The Israeli army enters Gaza



Looting everything





**Israel: soldiers and tanks** 











The Hamas tunnels



Hamas tunnel flooded by Israelis





October 13, 2023 Israel orders the evacuation of the northern part of the Gaza Strip: 1.2 million people have 24 hours to move to the south



Gazans must flee: they loosed anything. The procedure is a tragedy similar to the ethnic cleansing of 1948.

The Gaza Strip becomes a unlivable desert covered by debris.





The residential area in the Al-Rimal neighborhood in Gaza City. 9.10.23



The residential area in the Al-Rimal neighborhood in Gaza City. 9.10.23





The destruction in the area where the Al-Maqousi Towers, Al-Mashtal Hotel, and Al-Khalidi Mosque stood after the Israeli army withdrew from north of Gaza City on Feb. 3, 2024



GAZA - The US made bombs used by the Israelis weigh 1 ton and are guided.





The bomb delivery



Gaza
The
incredible
power of
the Israeli
bombing







2023
War is
also
waged
with
drones









29.10.23 Bombing the University Al-Azhar in Gaza



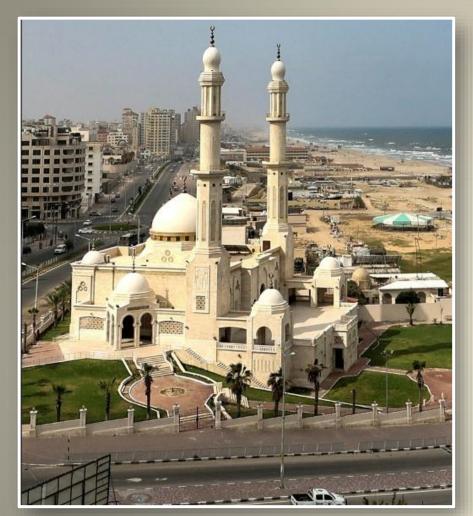
University

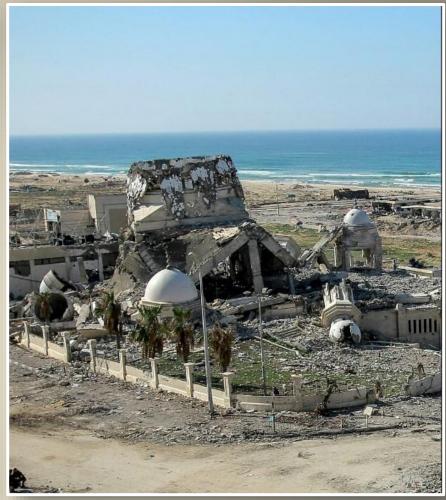




Toxicology, pharmacology and agronomy faculty







## 2024 - Bombing the mosques across Gaza

422

Al-Hasayna Mosque, near Gaza City's seaport, seen in January 2021 and January 2024 after it was hit by Israeli bombs. This mosque was offered by the Turkish government.



The will to create a desert.

But weren't they the ones who made the desert bloom?



The compound of Al-Shifa hospital in Gaza City on November 2023

On December 19, 2023, the tents were bulldozed and some people buried alive.









Al-Shifa hospital in Gaza City on March 30, 2024, after intensive treatment by the IDF.

425

The Israeli military destroyed all medical facilities and killed a three hundred people and kidnapped several hundred under the pretext that they were members of Hamas.



**Gaza City - 1.4.24** 







Gaza - Near the Al Shifa hospital, 3.4.24









Gaza - Palestinians have to scape









Gaza 2023 - The southern Gaza Strip is overcrowded. Everything is missing. A humanitarian tragedy looms.





Gaza 2023

Hoping help





Gaza 2023 - For 1.5 million Gazans, life as refugees begins once again



February 2024 - Rafah: camping life







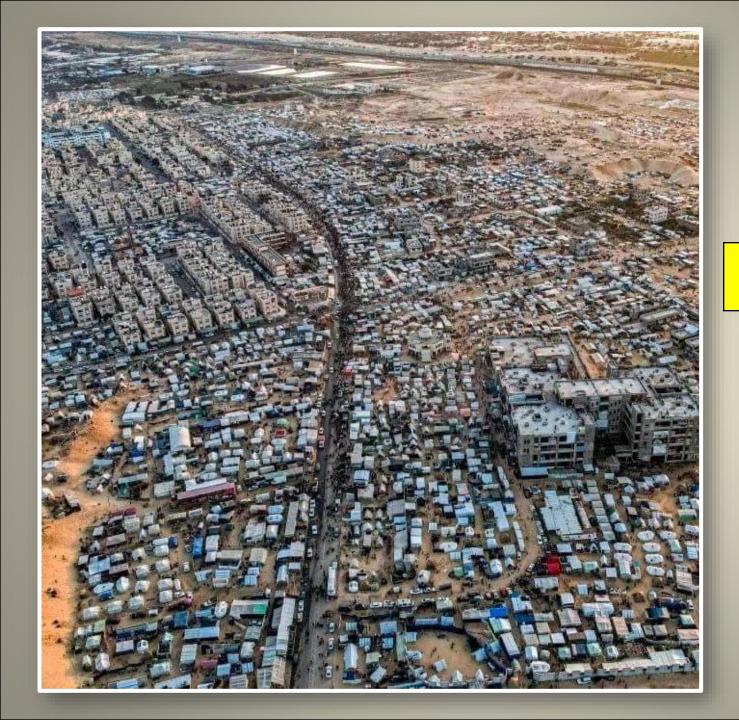


2024 - The actually life in the Gaza Strip refugees camps

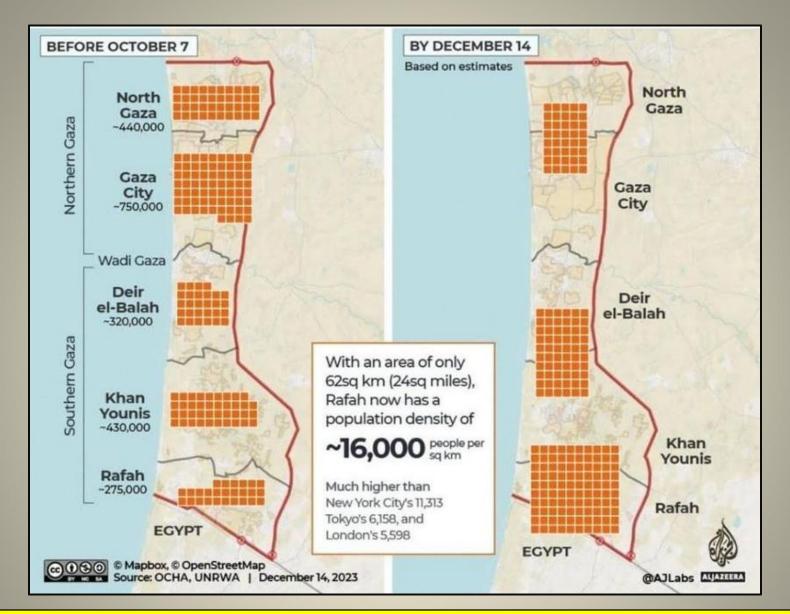








February 2024 Rafah



14 December 2023 - Almost half of Gaza's population is now in Rafah



Gazans write their names on the body so that when dead their bodies can be identified





The last farewell



The sad
Christmas
2023 of the
Palestinians
in the Gaza
Strip



November 23, there are approximately **14,500** 

**Gaza 2023** 

Palestinian victims, including approximately **5,000** children. **7,000** people are missing.









Tombs in the neighborhood of Al-Faluja, in Jabalia, 13 December

Israel does not respect the Palestinian dead



The cemeteries of Al-Tunisi, Ali bin Marwan, Sheikh Shaban, Al-Sifa, Jabalia Al-Balad, and Al-Far in the Gaza Strip that have been damaged in the Israeli military strikes.



**Waiting for enter Gaza Strip** 



**Passing the Egyptian check point** 



**Help from Saudi Arabia** 



**Just passed the Palestinian check point** 

Gaza 2023 - Humanitarian aid is arriving, but it is not enough

The minimum requirement is 600 trucks per day, but the Israelis only allow between 30 and 300 per day.

Sometime israeli protesters block aid trucks for Gaza.





Israeli activist block the truck bringing humanitarian aid to Gaza





Vandalising trucks

Setting truck on fire

444

### Israeli protesters are preventing Humanitarian Aid from entering Gaza Strip

Dozens of far-right Israeli protesters are attempting to prevent #HumanitarianAid from entering #Gaza on Israel's side of the Karam Abu Salem (Kerem Shalom) border crossing.

January-March 2024









The hunger in the Gaza Strip

Drinking sea water. A humanitarian catastrophe looms.



Please don't stop funding UNRWA



### **Luckily in GAZA there is UNRWA**









Displaced civilians who where arrested from shelter schools in Northern Gaza, abused and stripped of their clothes

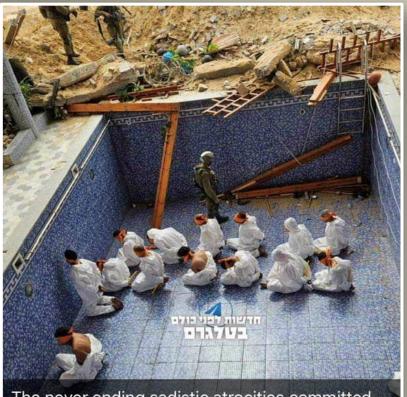
Gaza 2023-2024
Israelis carry out
mass arrests

Departure for an unknown but terrible destiny.





Like Cile 1973, the football field is now a concentration camp.



The never ending sadistic atrocities committed by this ever so moral army..

'Israel's military kidnaps civilians from Hamad City in Khan Yunis, Gaza and holds them and tortures them inside an empty swimming pool.'

Returned in body bags or NEVER TO BE SEEN AGAIN!?



PRISONERS



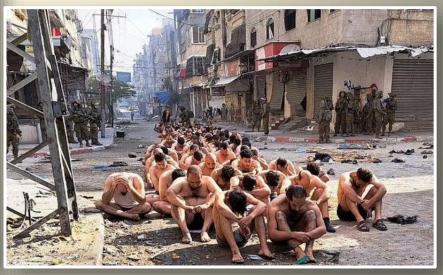


Al Shifa hospital - 18.3.2024





## **PRISONERS**













The Sde-Teiman concentration camp for Gaza prisoner





March 2023 - Parachuting for food





#### ISRAEL'S WAR ON GAZA

### US sends more weapons to Israel

Despite expressing concern about civilian casualties in Gaza, the United States has authorised the transfer of billions of dollars worth of bombs and fighter jets to Israel as part of a preapproved weapons package.

#### The weapons include:

#### 1,800

#### **MK84**

925kg (2,000-pound) bomb



#### 500

#### MK 82

227kg (500-pound) bomb

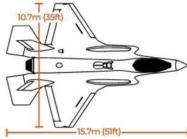




### 25 jets

#### F-35A fighter jets and engines

The US Air Force's most advanced fighter

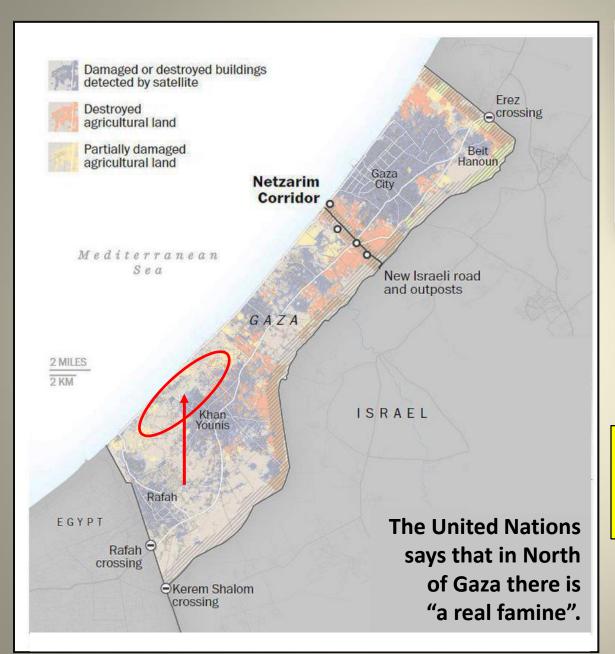


The 2,000-pound bomb can inflict damage to people up to 300 metres (1,000 feet) away



The contradictory **US policy in** the Gaza war

Note the loam that was thrown from the explosion up to the 4th floor of the surrounding buildings.





Displaced Palestinians must go to Khan Younis.
Where will they stay?
What will they eat?

May 2024
The Netzarim corridor built
by Israel divides the Gaza
Strip







...not only humanitarian helps...

March - May 2024 Food supply by sea: a drop in the ocean.

454

Supply are not for UNRWA





Day **180** 

## THE ISRAELI GENOCIDE IN THE GAZA STRIP

7 October - 3 April 2024



Killed '

41.496

15,370 Children 9,671 Women 37,676 Civilians



Injured

77,250



Journalists killed

136



Displace

2,000,000



Completely

122,500



Partially destroyed homes

269.700



Destroyed/damaged press headquarters

177



Damaged schools



Destroyed industrial facilities

2.217



Damage mosque: Damaged churches

3



Healthcare professionals

69



Healthcare facilities

30

349 Killed 520 Injured

29 Hospital 69 Clinics 203 Ambulances



Heritage sites



Civil defense workers

198

42 Killed 156 Injured



Detainees/Forcibly disappeared

3.890

\* The killed number includes those presumed dead under the rubble

Gaza war

**Statistic** 

**April 2024** 



May 2024 - Rafah is overcrowded. 500,000 Palestinians must leave



Israeli tanks arrive



Palestinians must leave



2024 - The interminable exodus







Border to corridor Egypt

May 2024 - Rafah after the Israeli attack is a desert

These satellite photos demonstrate the Israelis' will to make the Gaza Strip an uninhabitable place.





May 27. 2024 - Rafah after the Israeli attack to a camp of displaced Palestinians

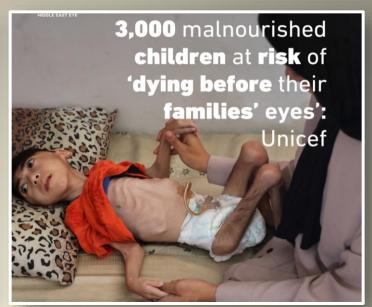
459

The bombing caused around 40 casualties, including many children who were burnt alive.



September 10, 2024, after the Israeli night bombing of the tents of displaced Palestinians in Al-Mawasi: 50 dead and dozens seriously injured.





No more breath June 2024 - Gaza Strip: slow-death-starvation







For Israel, Gaza is a laboratory for testing new weapons.

The use of missiles and bombs containing currently unknown chemicals by 'Israel' is real. Muhammad Al-Sabakhi, 20 years old, has lost 35 kilograms. He suffers from an unknown disease contracted after inhaling smoke from his neighbour's house that was targeted by a Zionist airstrike





For the Palestinians, life as a refugee continues: until when?







(Before October 9. 2023)









GAZA 2014 : life goes on

# **Nativity scene**





Roma, Italy (artificial)

Gaza Strip (real)

GAZA: life goes on







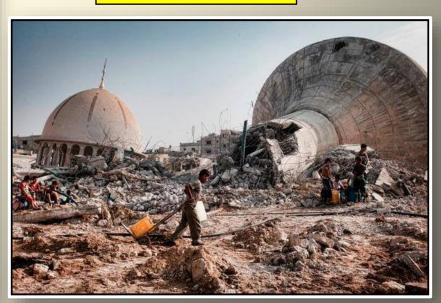












People collect drinking water in Khuzaa, Gaza







GAZA: life goes on

Preparing the class rooms







Palestinian children play near houses destroyed during Israel's summer offensive, in the Shujaiya neighborhood east of Gaza City, 5 October, on the second day of the Muslim Eid al-Adha.





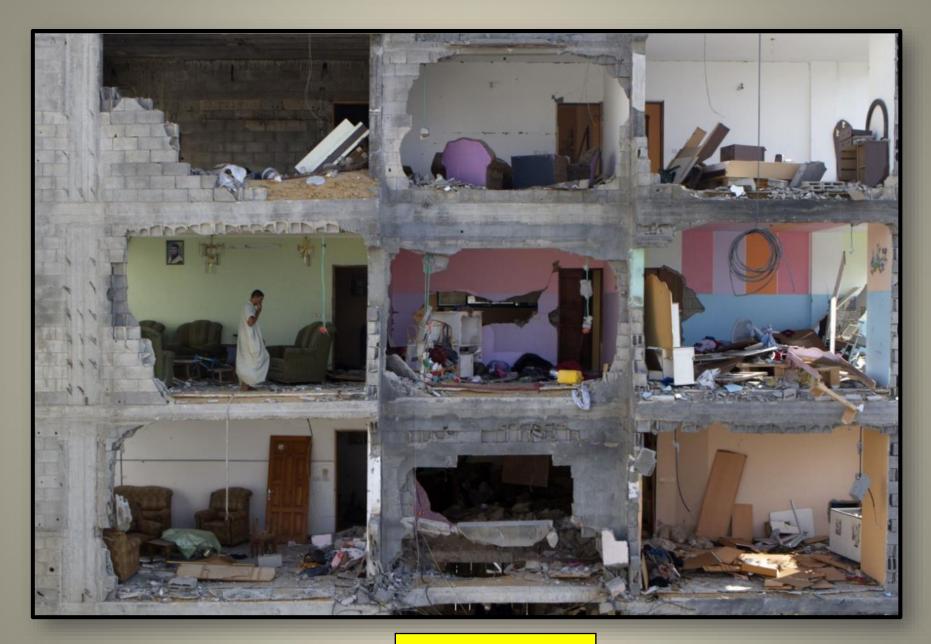




GAZA: life goes on emergency butchery





















**GAZA: life goes on** 





This displaced people are sleeping in the Orthodox Church.





Palestinian men sit around a fire in al-Shujaiyya neighborhood of Gaza City in October. (AFP/Mahmud Hams)





Gaza neighborhood Al- Shejaiya, 2014

**GAZA: life goes on** 





Gaza, November 2020







Palestinian women from the Shamali family prepare food in a tent they use a shelter in the Shujaiya quarter east of Gaza City on 11 February. Six months after the ceasefire that ended Israel's summer offensive, tens of thousands of Palestinians like the Shamali family remain displaced. (Anne Paq / ActiveStills)



A view of the Saudi quarter of Rafah, southern Gaza Strip, on 10 February. The quarter was built for Palestinians whose homes were destroyed by Israeli forces in 2002 and during the three week assault in winter 2008-09. Six months after the latest Israeli military offensive, tens of thousands of Palestinians are still displaced and live in very dire conditions. (Anne Paq / ActiveStills)



A view of metal containers distributed by nongovernmental organizations for temporary shelter for displaced Palestinians in the city of Beit Hanoun, 18 February. (Anne Paq / ActiveStills)

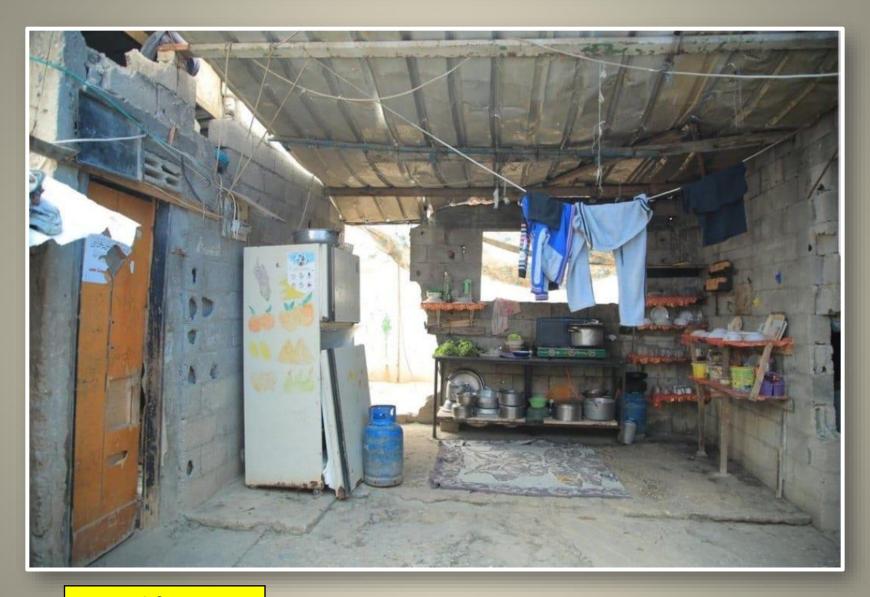




Memorial for the Flotilla martyrs







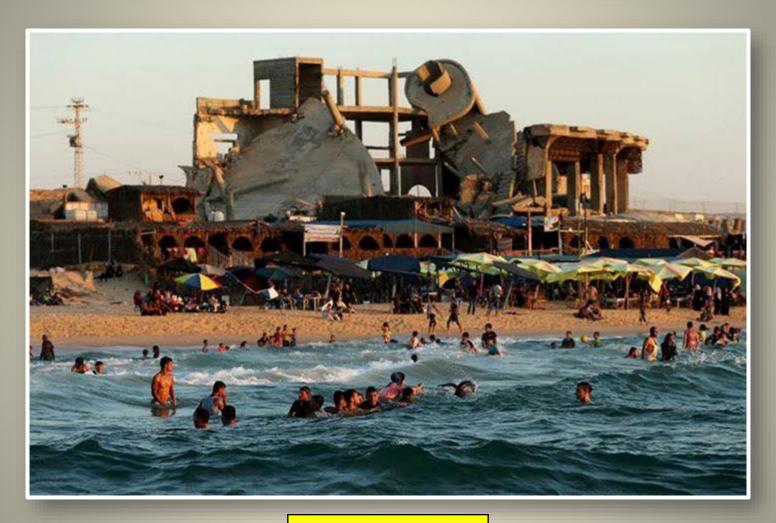
**GAZA: life goes on** 

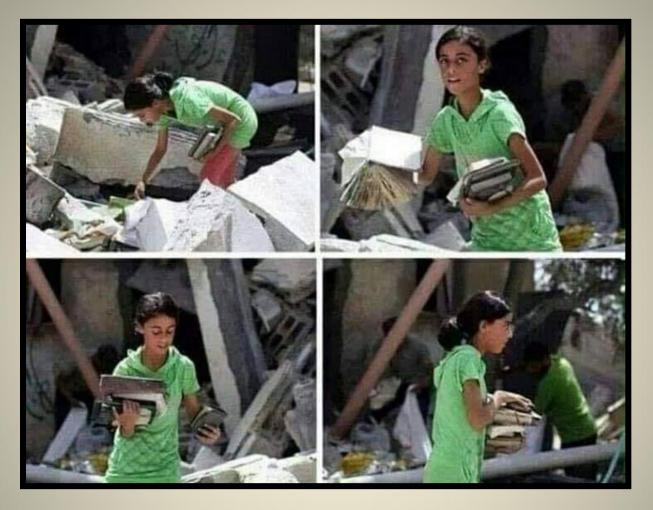


Bedroom with view over the square.



GAZA: life goes on





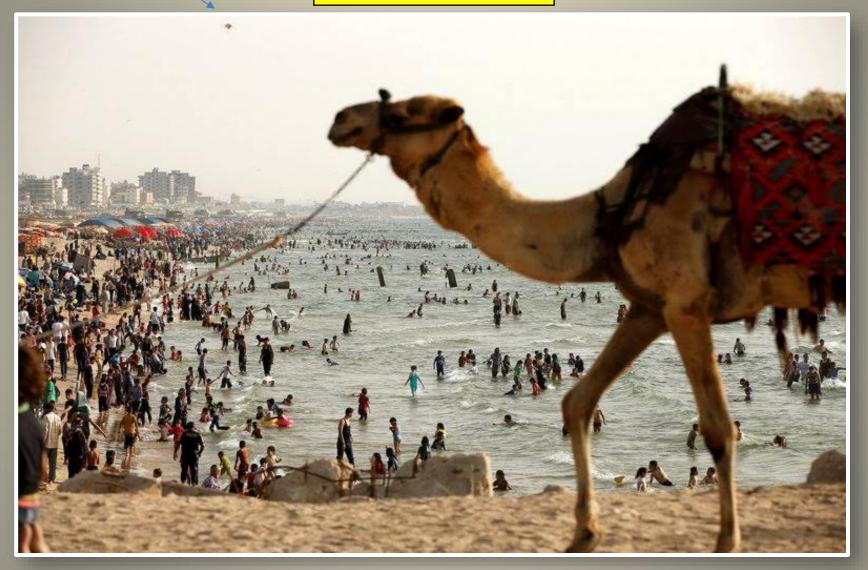
**GAZA: life goes on** 

A girl retrieves her school books from the rubble of her home



This house in Shejaiya is still inhabited

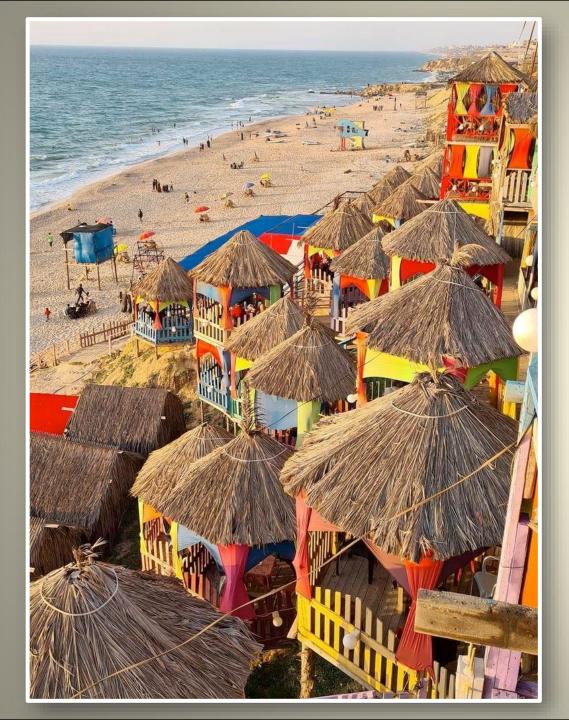
Kite



The Gaza beach on June 3, 2016









Gaza, Deir El Balah beach





Al-Meshaal cultural center, August 10, 2018



DIGITALJOURNAL.COM

Palestinians plan Eurovision alternative

Gaza, May 2019

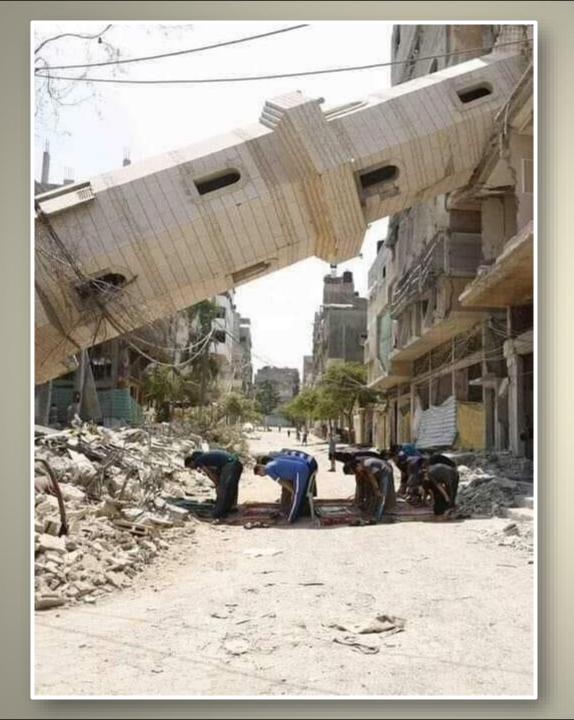




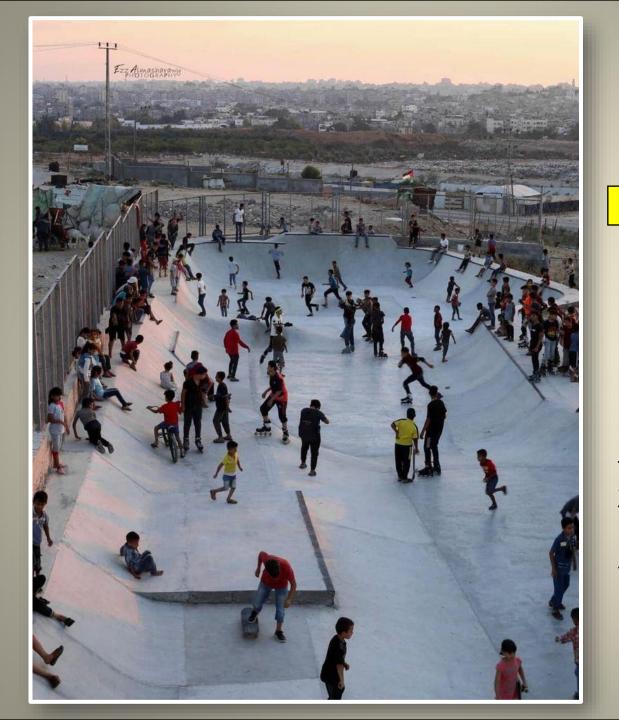
Gaza Strip: the market is nearly empty because is raining and the people has no money, but the sellers continue undaunted.



This Palestinian young man, Momen Abu Reida, a resident of Gaza, makes entirely from scrap electric cars for disabled people.







June 2021 - Brand new skatepark in Gaza!
Thanks to the independent Italian team who did this.



The renovated Gaza City soccer stadion

**GAZA: life goes on** 

498

Gazans enjoy soccer championship. Israel often prevents players from Gaza from playing in the West Bank.





A birthday party in the midst of destruction.



















Life is comfortable for Gaza's new middle class



**GAZA: life goes on for middle class** 





## They evacuate the debris













They evacuate the debris





They evacuate the debris







Palestinian workers removing debris from the Shuja'iyeh neighbourhood in Gaza as part of UNDP's USD 13.7 million rubble removal programme. The programme is funded by Sweden, Japan and USA. © Photo by UNDP/PAPP







Actually (2019) this is the only electric power plant of Gaza Strip. It completely depends on Israel's willingness to let pass fuel supplies.

508

# The reconstruction works are underway









Gaza: A team of young Palestinian women gets creative in installing solar power cells for Gaza





# The reconstruction works are underway







Palestinians whose homes were destroyed during Israel's assault on Gaza in 2014 are still living in temporary shelters. (Mousa Tawfiq)



**GAZA 2016:** temporary shelters



The condemned are publicly hanged

512

Hamas sentences to death or to hard labor those collaborating with Israel.





**Gaza, the infinite tragedy** 

17 November 2022 huge fire in Jabalia refugee camp.

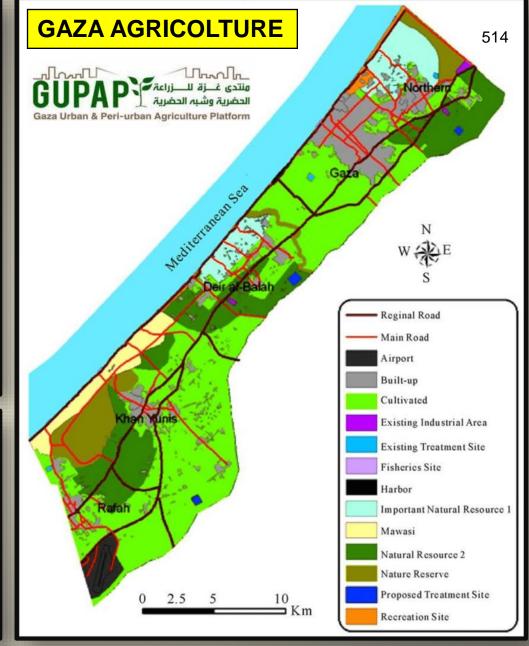
513



Funeral of 21 Palestinians who died in a huge fire in a residential building









Gaza Strip:
the farmers
do their best,
but most of
the
strawberries
can not be
exported due
to the Israeli
blockade.



Flower production is an important branch of agriculture in Gaza

**GAZA AGRICOLTURE** 











**GAZA AGRICOLTURE** 

The olive oil production





Gaza: CocaCola is everywhere

517





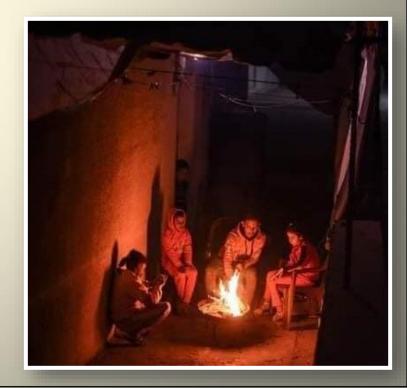
Gaza's industry is suffering greatly due to the Israeli bombing and blockade.



# Only in Palestine, Gaza - surgical operation was carried out through a light of a mobile

# **Israel is strangling Gaza**

# Often there is no electricity





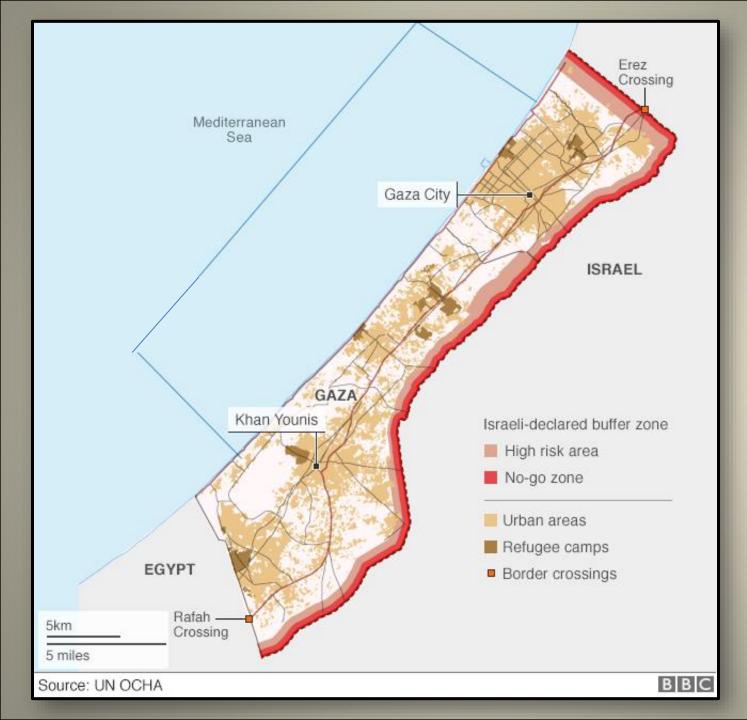
# **GAZA** border

520

An Israeli soldier operates "Spot and Shoot," a system that allows her to fire a remotely controlled machinegun or robot to execute Palestinians who approach the fence around Gaza by pressing a button on her joystick. Israel is at the forefront of developing such "remote killing" technology.







5% of the territory of the Gaza Strip is occupied by the Israeli security zone and fence

Not indicated on the map: the Philadelphia corridor



Israeli military towers on the Gaza-Israeli borders



An Israeli army tank in position along border with Gaza



The blockade and surveillance continues





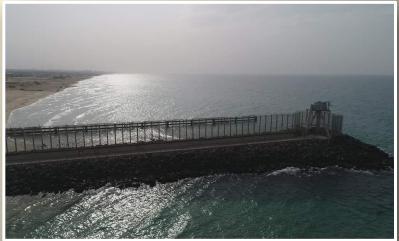
The fence between the Gaza Strip and Israel

The blockade continues

The Israeli petrolchemical industry behind the border



The New fence between Gaza Strip and Israel



The fence between the Gaza Strip and Egypt



Palestinian protesters inside the Gaza Strip throw stones in the direction of an Israeli military position on the other side of the border fence, Gaza Strip, December 8, 2017. (Ezz Zanoun/Activestills.org)







# Palestine land day in Gaza

### April - May 2018

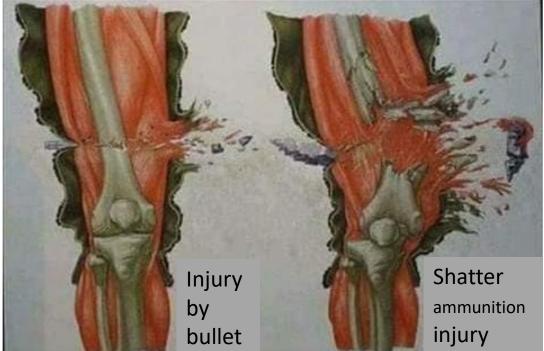
The Israelis shoot on peaceful demonstrators killing dozens and seriously injuring – made invalid thousands











The deadly ammunition used by Israeli snipers against Palestinian protesters on Gaza border







**Israelis disable Palestinians** 





The perfidy of Israeli soldiers is obvious. Then they say they are the most moral army in the world ...



**GAZA: life goes on** 









**Israelis disable Palestinians** 

**Gaza Strip** 

The wars made disabled

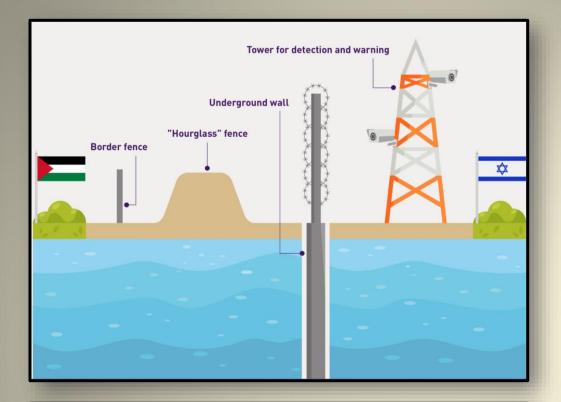
50,000

people:

a terrible human tragedy and a huge burden for the community.



**GAZA** border -The new super fence



The 65-kilometer-long barrier features a sensor-equipped underground wall, a six-meter high above-ground fence, and a barrier at sea with monitoring equipment to detect incursions from the water. In addition, the wall includes remotely controlled weapons systems and an array of radar systems with cameras that cover the entire territory of the Gaza Strip.

GAZA border: the new super fence









**Slit to shoot Palestinians safely** 

GAZA
border
The
new
super
fence



**General Benny Gantz inspecting** 





June 2018 - Incendiary kites and balloons from Gaza to border communities of Israel.











Gaza Strip: there are still 100'000 homeless people









Finance / Association des Palestiniens de France Mulhouse

تنفید/ جمعیة أصدقاء بلا حدود التنمية المجتمعية

mplemented by: Unlimited Friends Association for Social Development

Bande de Gaza - la Palestine

2 0 1 6

Palestinian Diaspora does its best to help. Here Gaza orphans receive a meal offered by the Palestinians of Mulhouse, France.

The help of the palestinian diaspora







Some charitable organizations distribute food, clothing and medicines, but they too depend on international aid.





Some charitable organizations providing potable water and a temporary roof for the poor.













They where lucky





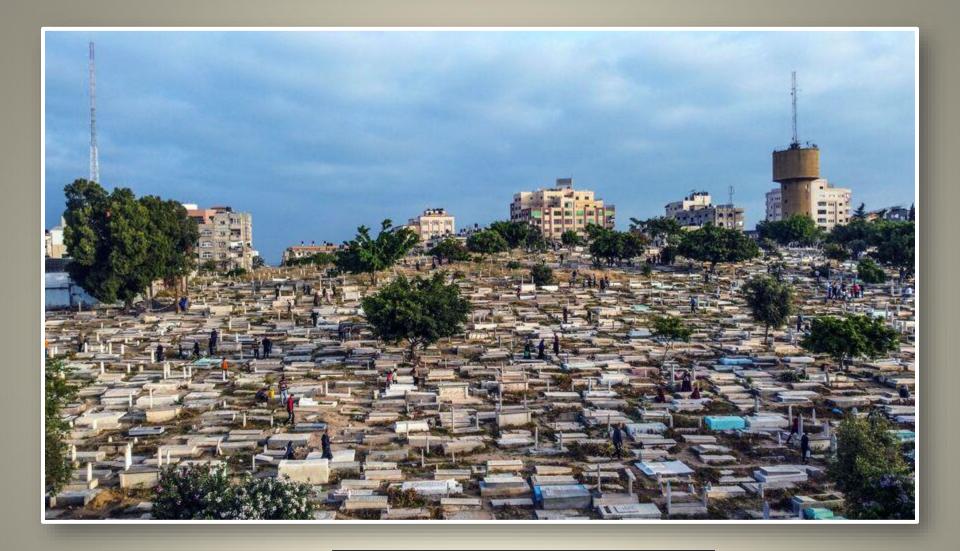
The children of Gaza, although used to war and bombs, are traumatized.







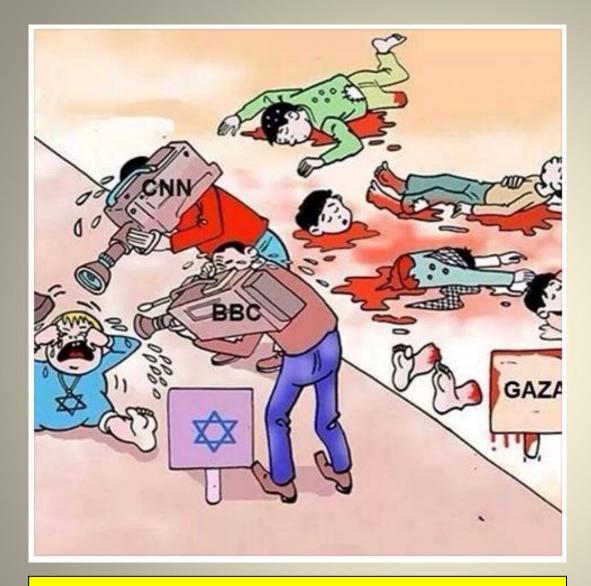
In the Gaza
Strip
dominates
the radical
Muslim
movement
HAMAS



## **Land for burying the dead is scarce**

Palestinians visit the graves of relatives at a cemetery in the northern Gaza Strip on May 2, 2022



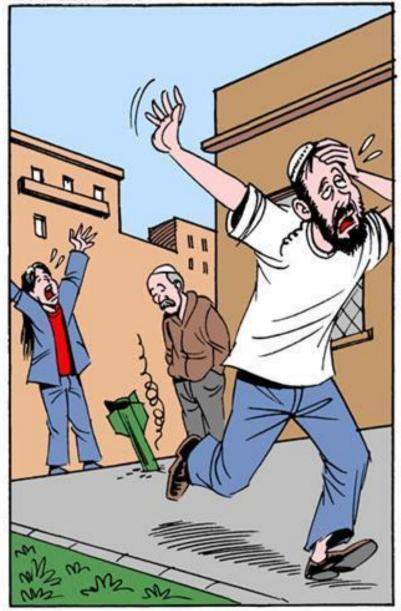


Gaza does not make news.

The world is constantly and objectively informed on events in the Gaza Strip.



## ISRAELI SIDE



## PALESTINIAN SIDE



TUFF 2009

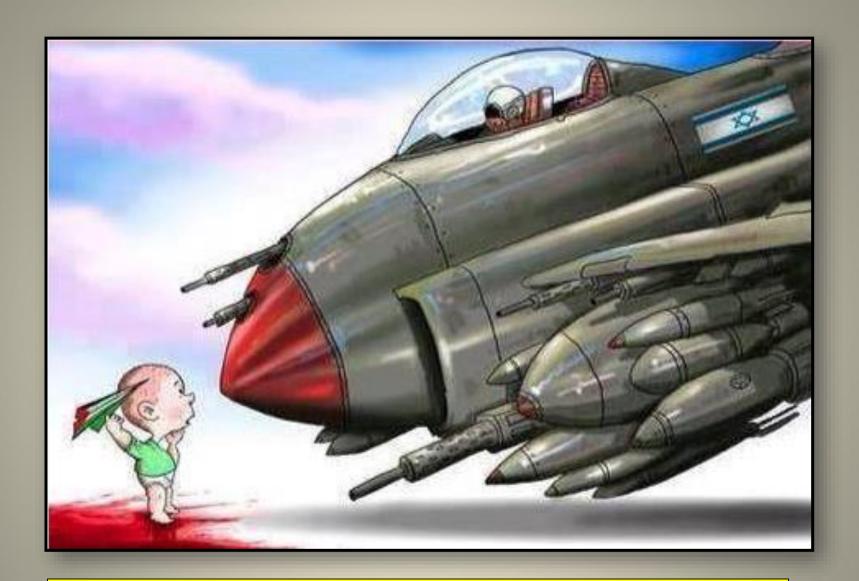
# world's children



# Gaza's children







The proportion of the forces in the field









The explosive Gaza tourism promotion









**Summary in images** 



The Palestinian artists

"Solicitude" (2015) Palestinian artist: Sliman Mansour



# **Year 2004 - 2021**

In 17 years Israel performs a dozen military operations against Hamas in the Gaza Strip:

Operation Rainbow 12 - 24 may 2004

Operation Days of Penitence \* 29 September - 16 October 2004

Operation First Rain Summer 2006

Operation Autumn Clouds November 2006

**Operation Lighting Strike** 

Operation Hot Winter February 2008

Operation Cast Lead \* December 2008 - January 2009

Operation Pillar of Clouds \* 14 - 21 November 2012

Operation Protective Edge \* 8 July - 26 August 2014

**Operation Gardian of the wall June 2021** 

Operation breaking down 2022

Shield and Arrow May 2023

NB: the list is incomplete. Also are not mentioned small military operations such the firing of rockets by Palestinian and targeted assassinations and violations by Israel. It is also evident a certain concomitantly of operations with the Israeli elections.

# **COMPARISONS**

**Warsaw Ghetto:** 

the defenders/resistants are considered heroes.

**Gaza Strip ghetto:** 

the defenders/resistants are considered terrorists.

**History is the viewpoint of winners** 

## 2009 - 2014

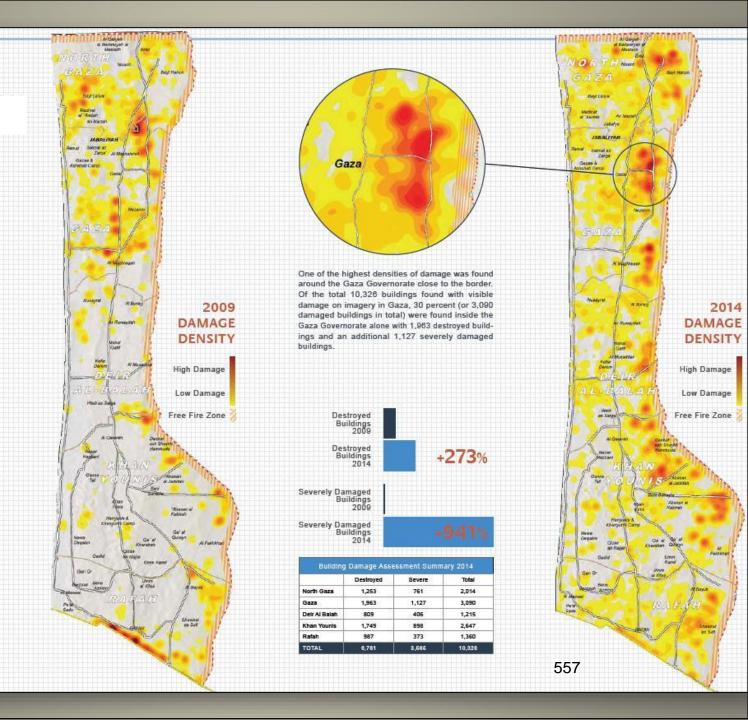
## Paragone dei danni

infrastructures in 2009 following Operation Cast Lead (2008-2009). Since similar methodologies were used in both 2009 and 2014, a comparison of the assessment results is possible. However, as the 2008-2009 conflict was assessed with lower resolution (2m) imagery, only the more severe damage was visible, and thus the comparison of the two resulting datasets utilized only the severely damaged and destroyed classes from 2009 and 2014.

Comparison of the two time periods indicates that the 2014 conflict was much more destructive in terms of damage to buildings than the 2008-2009 conflict. The 2008-2009 conflict resulted in a total of 2,852 destroyed or severely damaged buildings detected by UNOSAT, while for 2014 the figure is 10,320. Even accounting for the possible error introduced by the reduced resolution imagery used to analyse the 2008-2009 conflict, this represents a relatively large increase in detected damage. Spatial distribution of the damage is also much more widespread from the 2014 conflict when compared to the 2008-2009 conflict. In 2014, damage occurs in almost every portion of the Gaza Strip.

Epicenters of damage do appear to differ significantly from 2008-2009 compared to 2014. For example in 2008-2009 the Rafah border area adjoining Egypt was a prime focus of military activity and thus saw a large amount of destruction. While this area also saw destruction in 2014 it is markedly less intense than 2008-2009. In addition, while Beit Hanoun, Shejaiya, and other areas were heavily targeted in 2014 these same areas were relatively lightly damaged in 2008-2009.

	Destroyed	Severe	Total	
North Gaza	487	71	558	
Gaza	997	175	1,172	
Deir Al Balah	33	16	49	
Khan Younis	241	45	286	
Rafah	715	72	787	
TOTAL	2,473	379	2,852	



	Cast Lead (2008-2009)	Pillar of Defense (2012)	Protective Edge (2014)	
Duration	22 days	8 days	55 days	
Palestinians killed	1,409	167	2,251	
Unarmed Palestinian civilians killed	1,172	87	1,462	
Palestinian children killed	348	32	551	
Palestinians injured	5,380	5000	11,231	
Israeli soldiers killed	10	Na	67	
Israeli civilians killed	3	Na	6	
Houses damaged/destroyed	14,000	2,174	18,000	
Displaced persons	28,000	10,000	500,000	
Nb of people without access to municipal water	Na	Na	450,000	
Electric plant destruction	Yes	No	Yes	

### Source:

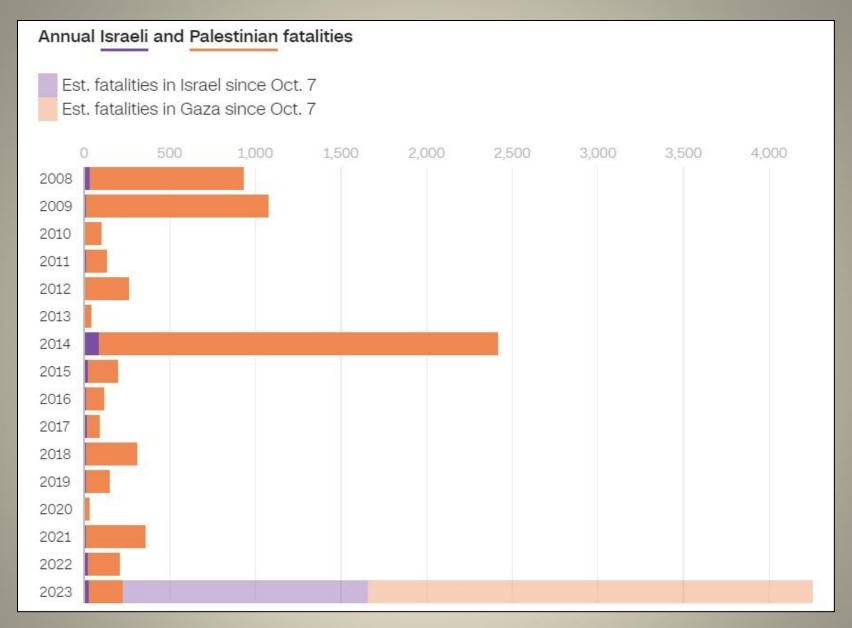
Catastrophic effects of the siege of Gaza: the EU must act, now, to stop this crime.

EUROPEAN COORDINATION OF COMMITTEES AND ASSOCIATIONS FOR PALESTINE

www.eccpalestine.org

		Operation Hot Winter	The 2008- 2009 Gaza war	Operation Pillar of Defense	The 2014 Gaza war	Operation Black Belt	Operation Guardian of the Walls
Date		Feb. 28, 2008	Dec. 27, 2008	Nov. 14, 2012	July 8, 2014	Nov. 12, 2019	May 10, 2021
Durati	on	5 days	23 days	8 days	50 days	6 days	11 days
Israel	Killed	3	13	6	74	0	13*
	Wounded	43	317	240	2,270	50	345
Gaza	Killed (overall)	160	1,387	223	2,203	39	248
	Killed (civilians)	54	773	68	795	13	122
	Wounded	350	5,380	470	10,298	111	1,948
Gaza r fired	ockets	230	852	1,506	4,594	450	4,360
Rocke (avg.)	ts, per day	46	37	188	91	75	396

Source Haaretz Daily Brief – 24.5.2021



Sources: United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs. Evidently the victims of the 2023 war are greatly underestimated.



# THE ISRAELI GENOCIDE IN THE GAZA STRIP

7 October - 12 June 2024



15,620 Children 10,173 Women 41,131 Civilians









destroyed homes 141,920





Destroyed/damaged press headquarters



Damaged schools



Destroyed



Damaged

Damaged churches

Healthcare professionals



Healthcare

486 Killed 640 Injured

31 Hospital 103 Clinics 227 Ambulances





Civil defense workers



Detainees/Forcibly disappeared

67 Killed

192 Injured

The 2023 - 2024 genocide in the Gaza **Strip** 

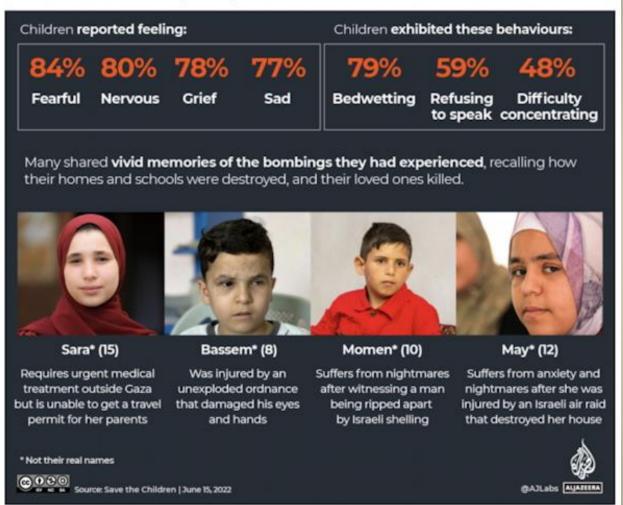
The killed number includes those presumed dead under the rubble

The published numbers are continuously reviewed and updated based on new information collected from additional eyewitnesses and sources.

#### GAZA

# The mental health of Gaza's children

A study by Save the Children consulted **488 children and 160 parents and caregivers** in Gaza to measure **the impact 15 years of blockade has had on children's mental health.** 







## The "Guevara" of Gaza

Mohammed Mahmoud Musleh Al-Aswad 6 January, 1946 Haifa - 9 March, 1973 Gaza



Released from Israeli prison in July 1970 after 2 and 1/2 Years jail, he was kept busy preparing, training and educating military groups. He became the commander of the PFLP military action in the Gaza Strip until his death just over two years later. "Guevara" was martyred in Gaza on 9 March, 1973, following a confrontation with the Israeli army

https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20210113-gaza-guevara-and-resistance-against-occupiers/





# Vittorio Arrigoni Vik for his friends

Besana in Brianza, Italy, 4 February 1975 - Gaza, 15 April 2011

Was an Italian activist, journalist and writer. Arrigoni worked with the pro-Palestinian International Solidarity Movement (ISM) in the Gaza Strip, from 2008 until his death. Arrigoni maintained a website, Guerrilla Radio, and published a book of his experiences in Gaza during the 2008–09 Gaza War between Hamas and Israel. He was subsequently killed by Palestinian Salafists. His murder was condemned by various Palestinian groups.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vittorio\_Arrigoni







Tom Hurndall was in a coma for nine months after being shot in the head by an Israeli sniper.
He died January 13, 2004.

He had been trying to remove Palestinian children from the range of Israeli rifle fire.

Rachel Corrie was an American activist and diarist. She was crushed to death by an Israel Defense Forces (IDF) armored bulldozer in southern Gaza Strip March 16, 2003 The nurse Razan Al-Najar was shot by an Israeli sniper during the land day protest June 1, 2018

The heroes

### 249 Healthcare workers killed by Israeli attacks on Gaza, 7<sup>th</sup> Oct – 23<sup>rd</sup> Nov 2023



90 82 5 Doctors Other HCWs 77 249 Healthcare workers killed per day



**Healthcare Workers Watch – Palestine**: An initiative to monitor and spotlight the Israeli Occupation Forces' attacks on healthcare workers and healthcare facilities in Palestine.



### On the international day to support Palestinian journalists (26 February)

# killed journalists within the world biggest massacre in the history of journalism



For Israel Palestinian Journalists are targets

568

Since august 2024 **165** journalists where killed.

# **ACADEMICS AND SCIENTISTS**

# KILLED IN GAZA OCTOBER 7 2023 - JANUARY 27 2024



#### Al-Azhar University

Amin Al-Bahtiti Dr. Maisara Azmi Al-Rayves Dr. Mohammed Nasar

### Al Agsa University

Professor Adham Hassouna Professor Nesma Abu Shagra Professor Adel Nasser Al-Sagga Professor Fadel Abu Hein Professor Ahmad Mahmoud al-Qara Professor Nidal Qaddura Professor Wiesam Essa

#### Al-Quds Open University

Professor Jihad Al-Masri Professor Hassan Al-Kafarneh Professor Muhammad Atef Awad Professor Muhammad Al-Nabahin

#### University College of **Applied Sciences**

President Said Al-Zubda Director Tareo Thabet Professor Shaher Yaghi

#### Al-Israa University

Professor Khaled Al-Najar

### Gaza University

Chair of Public Law Hazem Al-Jamali

# Islamic University of

President Sufyan Tayeh Former President Muhammed Eid Dean of Education Ibrahim al-Astal Dean of Medicine Omar Farwaneh Dean of Faculty of Sharia and Law Taysir Ibrahim Vice Dean of Science Khitam Al-Wasifi Dean Mahmoud Abu Daf Dean of the Faculty of Arts Naim Professor Refast Alareer Professor Ibrahim Barhoum Abu Salah Professor Islam Suleiman Haboush

Professor Salem Abu Makhda Professor Khalil Abu Yahya Professor Ismael Abu Saada Professor Mohammed Al-Najjar Professor Jamilah Al-Shanti Professor Midhat Saidem Professor Nahed Al-Rafati Professor Riza Arrua Professor Sereen Al-Attar Professor Muhammad Abu Zour

### University of Palestine

Professor Muhammad Dabbour Assad

Dean Ahmed Abu Absa Dean Ahmed Al-Dalu Professor Ali al-Qirinawi Professor Ibrahim Saidam Professor Mustafa Al-Lagta Professor Mustafa al-Nageeb

#### Affiliations to be determined

Professor Abdullah Al-Amudi Professor Ahmed Abu Saada Professor Azou Afana Professor Hassan Al-Rafid Professor Hossam Hamada Professor Ismail Al-Ghamri Professor Jihad Al-Baz Professor Jihad Al-Masri Professor Khaled Al-Ramlawi Professor Mu'min Shuwaydah Professor Mounir Shweideh Professor Muhammad Abu Amara Professor Muhammad Abu Asaad Professor Muhammad Al-Louh Professor Muhammad Hassouna Professor Muhammad Jameel Al-Zaanin Professor Nida Affanah Professor Nasir Al-Yafawi Professor Osama Al-Mazini Professor Rafet Lobad Professor Raed Qaddoura Professor Riza Ali Aroua

Professor Sadeq Nassar Professor Salem Abu Makhda Professor Saeed Al-Dahshan Professor Sherif Al-Assali Professor Sereen Al-Attar Professor Usama Al-Muzayni Professor Walld Al-Amoudi Professor Wael Mohieddin Al-Zard Professor Yasser Hadib Radwan

Professor Youssel Juma Salama

Professor Ziad Abu Hein





Ben Gurion's program is always current and the Israelis apply it ruthlessly.

We will drive out the Arabs and take their place. The Palestinian people will have to be reduced to a group of landless beggars by fraying their social network, eliminating their leaders and destroying their infrastructure.

In each attack a decisive blow should be struck resulting in the destruction of homes and the expulsion of the population.



October 2016 - Avigdor Lieberman, the Israeli defense minister, said menacingly that "the next war with Gaza will be the last."



Benny Gantz, general and deputy prime minister of israel: "We must bomb the Gaza Strip back to the stone age".











Ibrahim Bilgen

Ali Haydar Bengi

> Cevdet Kiliçlar

Çetin Topçuoglu

Necdet Yildirim

Fahri Yaldiz

Cengiz Songür

Cengiz Akyüz

**Furkan Dogan** 









On the afternoon of October 5, 2016, at 15:58, the Navy of the Israeli occupation forces have surrounded Zaytouna-Oliva as it was sailing in international waters and arrested 13 human rights activists who were going to Gaza and confiscated the boat and everything.



A longing for freedom



Hope never will die.

In 2020, the pandemic has further aggravated the situation in the Gaza Strip, also because the Israelis have limited the flow of medicines, masks and medical equipment as well as financial aid donated by Arab countries. The curtailment of UNRWA funding and the bombing of may 2021 and specially of 2023-2024, has also amplified the suffering of the population.





THE
GAZA
STRIP
IS A
OPEN AIR
PRISON



The origin of the problem

579

War dirties the territory, it dirties persons and it dirties consciences.



Daniel Imburgia: Gaza = Guernica



